Morning Oregonian.

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The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK, Proprietor

THE MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning except Sunday and delivered by carriers to subscribers in Portland at 37½ cents a week Single copies, 10 cents By Mail or Express to any part of the State at $10 per annum in advance; $5 for six months; $3 for three months. Advertising at liberal rates

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[illegible] C. B. UPTON [illegible] and Counselors at-Law. [illegible] BUILDING, [illegible] Portland, Oregon

[illegible] Abstracts OF LAND TITLES [illegible] attention to [illegible]

[illegible] Attorney & Counselor-at-Law [illegible]

[illegible] Attorney-at-Law [illegible] OREGON. dtf

R. A. CHENOWETH, Attorney-at-Law, CORVALLIS, OREGON dtf

[illegible] Attorney-at-Law, [illegible] OREGON [illegible] ATTENTION TO PRO[illegible]

[illegible] Notary Public

[illegible] & FECHHEIMER, ATTORNEYS & COUNSELORS-AT-LAW, [illegible] in Bankruptcy. [illegible] Temple No 101 First St., Portland [illegible] attention paid to collections. tf

[illegible] F. BROWN, Attorney and Counselor-at-Law. [illegible] EUGENE CITY [illegible] English French, German and [illegible] d3tf1p

[illegible] J. HOFFMAN, ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW. [illegible] Building, cor Al[illegible] dawtf

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Victoria.

THOMAS LEITT STAHLSCHMIDT COMMISSION MERCHANT, WHARF STREET, VICTORIA, B. C. n24tf

IN THE DISTRICT COURT of the United States, for the District of Oregon In the matter of E. G. Rau and John Sunderland bankrupts. In Bankruptcy [illegible] that a third General Meeting of the Creditors of said Bankrupt will be held at the City of [illegible] in said District, on the 16th day of April, A. D [illegible] o'clock, A. M., at the office of W Lair Hill, [illegible] in Bankruptcy, in said District, for the [illegible] in the Twenty-Eighth Section of the [illegible] of March 2, 1867 JOHN GATLIN, [illegible]

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FRIEDMAN & CO., (Successors to A M & L M Starr) IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN STOVES, FURNACES AND RANGES, TIN PLATE.

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H M'DONALD, ARCHITECT. VAUGHN'S BUILDING, Corner of Front and Morrison Streets

OFFICE—In Third Story—Rooms formerly occupied by Chas Talbot mr22d6m

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All Policies and Dividends Non-Forfeitable

Over 5,000 Policies issued in 1868

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THE PROFESSORS OF THE ANATOMICAL MUSEUM, Montgomery street near California, San Francisco have published four of their most important and instructive lectures in a neat volume for those who cannot attend the lectures delivered at the Museum. Every Unmarried and Married man should read and study these important Lectures for the good of himself and offspring

By addressing the Secretary of the Anatomical Museum, San Francisco, enclosing 25 cents in postage stamps to pay postage the Book will be forwarded to any part of the States and Territories f14d2m1p

River Steamers

NOTICE.

UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE THE PEOPLE'S TRANSPORTATION CO.'S STEAMERS ALERT AND SENATOR WILL LEAVE PORTLAND DAILY (Sundays excepted) AT 6 O'CLOCK A M AND [illegible] O'CLOCK P M FOR OREGON CITY,

CONNECTING AT 7 O'CLOCK A M WITH BOATS FOR SALEM, ALBANY, AND CORVALLIS ON MONDAY, TUESDAY, THURSDAY and FRIDAY AND FOR Dayton, Lafayette and McMinnville, ON MONDAY, WEDNESDAY & FRIDAY.

A. A. McCULLY, President

November 27 1869 n27dtf

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S NOTICE!

BOATS OF THE COMPANY WILL leave Portland as follows

FOR DALLES—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 5 o'clock A M

FOR UMATILLA AND WALLULA—Monday and Thursday at 5 o'clock A M

FOR ASTORIA—Monday Wednesday and Friday at 6 o'clock A M

FOR MONTICELLO—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 8 o'clock A M

N. B.—BOATS FOR TRANSPORTATION OF STOCK in readiness when business offers.

J. C. AINSWORTH, Pres't O S N Co

jan1dtf

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO. REDUCTION OF RATES!

To take effect March 12th 1870

THE CLASSIFICATION OF FREIGHT HAS BEEN adopted at the following REDUCED RATES

Per Ton—	1st Class	2d Class	3d Class
Portland to Dalles	$15 00	$12 00	$10 00
" " Umatilla	25 00	20 00	15 00
" Wallula	30 00	25 00	20 00
" Lewiston	50 00	40 00	30 00

Circulars enumerating the different articles embraced in the several classes can be obtained at any of the offices of the Company

The NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION CO will sign Through Bills of Lading from San Francisco to Umatilla for freight shipped to Southern Idaho at the following rates

1st Class, per ton	$20 50
2d Class, " "	25 50
3d Class, "	20 50

PASSAGE

Portland to Dalles	$ 5 00
" Umatilla	10 00
" " Wallula	12 00
" Lewiston	20 00

All Bills Payable in U. S Gold Coin.

J C AINSWORTH President O S N Co.

Portland March 12th 1870 d1m

STR. CARRIE WILL LEAVE WASHINGTON STREET WHARF for MONTICELLO AND FREEPORT On Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday. At 8 o'clock A. M.

RETURNING—Will leave Monticello at 7 o'clock A M on Monday, Wednesday and Friday

On MONDAYS and TUESDAYS will run the Columbia river side of the Island touching at QUINN'S LANDING LEWIS RIVER, also, LAKE RIVER LANDINGS

For Freight or Passage apply on board Portland, November 2, 1869 o14d1m

FOR ASTORIA VIA MONTICELLO.

The new Side-Wheel Steamer MARY BELL, R C SMITH MASTER

WILL MAKE TRI WEEKLY TRIPS BETWEEN Astoria and Portland via Monticello and all intermediate Landings

Leaving Astoria every Monday Wednesday and Friday mornings at 8 o'clock

Leaving Portland every Tuesday Thursday and Saturday mornings at 8 o'clock

For Freight or passage apply on Board or to S. E. Stone American Exchange Wharf foot of Washington street jan26dtf

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Consignments solicited Mark goods Care J R F U

Always on hand a full Assortment of Groceries, Provisions and Clothing MECHANICS MINERS & BLACKSMITHS TOOLS Also a large Stock of IRON AND STEEL. Which will be sold LOW FOR CASH

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WELLS, FARGO & CO'S Fast Freight Line TO IDAHO! SUMMER ARRANGEMENT.

ON AND AFTER AUGUST 1ST 1868 OUR RATES for FAST FREIGHT (50 pounds or upwards weighing not less than 45 pounds per cubic foot) will be as follows

From Portland to	
La Grande	11 cents per pound
Union	1[illegible]
Baker City	15
Ruby City	18
Boise City	19
Idaho City	20
Silver City	27

Until further notice

WELLS FARGO & CO [illegible] 2dtf

SUNDAY SCHOOL AND GIFT BOOKS

JUST RECEIVED FROM THE AMERICAN TRACT Society and other Societies For sale at N. E. corner of Third and Jefferson streets

G H ATKINSON Sec'y and Treas Oregon Tract Society Depository

ROPE OF ALL SIZES for sale by H. W CORBETT & CO. j6

By Overland Telegraph.

[DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN]

EASTERN DATES TO APRIL 12

Congressional

WASHINGTON April 11 In the Senate Sumner presented the resolutions of the Massachusetts Legislature in favor of the Postal Telegraph also a memorial from the members of the Universal Peace Society setting forth their object to be the disarmament of all the Great Powers therefore asking Congress not to sanction the proposed enlargement of the West Point Military Academy

Resolutions were offered by Williams relative to the survey and improvement of the Upper Columbia

The Senate insisted on its amendments to the Deficiency Appropriation bill and appointed a committee of conference

The consideration of the Northern Pacific railroad bill was resumed Without disposing of the bill the Senate adjourned

In the House a bill was introduced relative to the mode of selecting candidates for military and naval academies

Hawley from Committee on Public Lands, reported a bill granting lands in aid of the railroad at the junction of the Nebraska and Denver railroad recommitted

New York News

NEW YORK April 10 —The Methodist Episcopal Conference yesterday sustained, by a vote of 101 to 80 the vote of the laity throughout the Conference which is announced as 3 900 for lay representation and 206 against

Notice of suit of English Erie bondholders against the corporation was served on Fisk yesterday, by the Deputy U S Marshal

The Stanton memorial fund amounts to $146,000 and is on deposit drawing interest for Mrs Stanton and children

Two hundred and fifty Cubans left Tuesday for Cuba via Florida

A dividend will be paid on the 15th by the New York Central Railroad to the amount of $3 600 000, and is said to be the largest sum ever paid in this country by a corporation in a single dividend

The *Herald's* Washington special gives a rumor that Attorney General Hoar has signified his intention of retiring from the Cabinet The President has agreed to accept his resignation A prominent Pennsylvanian says the President assured Senator Cameron that Hoar's successor should be from Pennsylvania

A correspondent says the British Minister had a long interview with Secretary Fish on the Alabama claim and the anticipated Fenian raid on Canada The latter subject it is said engrossed most of the conversation

NEW YORK April 10 —The meeting of Anti Slavery Veterans, last evening was addressed by Wendell Phillips, Lucretia Mott, and others

Peter B Sweeney who resigned the City Chamberlainship, has been appointed President of the City Park Commissioners. Senator Bradley succeeds Sweeney

A woman in Brooklyn was burned to death Caused by lighting a fire with kerosene

NEW YORK April 11 —The organization of the Police Board to day was settled Superintendent Kennedy will tender his resignation and Capt J Jordan will be appointed to the vacancy in the office

Yesterday Palm Sunday was celebrated by special services in all the Catholic churches of this city

A meeting of the American Colonization Society in behalf of African colonization was held at the Beek Street Church last evening Addresses were made by Rev Mr Orcutt and Drs Potter and Ganze. They urged the people to help the emigration of Africans to their native shores Dr Packard said that more negroes are ready to go Africa than means could be furnished to send them

The liquor shops were open generally throughout the city yesterday In the vicinity of Central Park the lager beer saloons were doing a brisk business It needed only a walk through the principal streets to satisfy an observer that the Prohibitory Liquor Law is a dead letter

Rev Mr Hepworth of the Park Avenue Unitarian Church preached on the corruption of the times He alluded to the hanging of Reynolds as evidence that justice could be done on criminals provided they had no friends to vote or money to buy their way out of the clutches of the law

At Appolo Hall in the evening a crowd assembled to hear Wendell Phillips, Julia Ward Howe and William A Channing, speak on reformed Christianity

NEW YORK, April 11 —Senator Revels occupied the platform of Plymouth Church with Beecher at both morning and evening service

In the St Barnard Catholic Church prayers were offered yesterday for the repose of the soul of Jack Reynolds, executed on Friday At each mass the officiating clergyman asked that the prayers of the congregation might be offered for the repose of his soul and the request was responded to devoutly

The ratification of the 15th amendment will be commemorated at Brooklyn this evening There will be a demonstration at the Academy of Music at which Senator Revels, Lt Gov Woodford Theodore Tilton, Bishop Campbell, Rev Henry Leggett and others are advertised to speak

NEW YORK April 11 —Appointments of the various heads of Departments under the new charter and the excise law, were made by Mayor Hall this morning There are 4 Democrats and 1 Republican in the Department of Charities and Correction The Fire Department stands three Democrats and 2 Republicans The Health Department will be composed of 5 Democrats and 3 Republicans The police are equally divided in politics but with the understanding that there is to be a new Democratic executive head as the superintendents of the other three Departments are entirely Democratic The Mayor in announcing his appointments says he would be politically justified by the numerical record of votes of the Legislature which bestowed the responsibility of making the appointments upon him in conferring every one of the 32 appointments solely upon Democrats but the extraordinary unanimity by which the power was agreed upon appears to create an honorable obligation to respect the political minority of his constituents so far as least as to reappoint a few of his political opponents whose past services to the public additionally deserve recognition Wm M Tweed is at the head of the Department of Public Works

NEW YORK April 11 Burt the representative of the English Erie stockholders has filed a petition asking the removal of Gould and Fisk from the line and an injunction to restrain them from issuing any more stock also for the appointment of a receiver to wind up the affairs of the Company

A ferry boat was sunk in the East River this morning by a propeller The passengers escaped

NEW YORK April 11 —Additional testimony has been given showing the lunacy of McFarland and that he was committed to the lunatic asylum

General Sherman has returned to Washington and has received dispatches from military officers in Tennessee reporting all quiet The people are attending to their work and preparing for planting Sherman announces his opposition to placing troops under the orders of Gov Senter or other civilians and says nothing would so soon destroy the efficiency of the army

Steps are being taken to afford families of limited means who desire to emigrate west to do so free of expense

NEW YORK April 12 Burt agent of the English Erie stockholders finding efforts to affect legislation at Albany futile has it is said altogether abandoned the attempt His attention will now be directed to prosecuting suit against the Company in the United States courts The case commences before Judge Woodruff

The Academy of Music Brooklyn was filled last night by enthusiastic white and colored citizens to celebrate the 15th amendment Resolutions were adopted thanking the Anti slavery Society the Republican party and Union League for the emancipation of the colored race and declaring intention of remembering benefactors at the polls Henry Ward Beecher introduced Senator Revels who made the principal speech He remarked that he believed this was only the first step in the march of progress which would result in the amalgamation of all nations in the world without distinction of race flag or language into one brotherhood

A Washington dispatch announces the birth of a son to Vice President Colfax The *Tribune's* special says a bill was introduced in the House yesterday providing for secret ballots at State elections It was done in view of the law lately passed in Virginia prescribing that no vote [illegible] counted unless the [illegible] names is [illegible]

The Northern Pacific Railroad bill [illegible] in the Senate has for its object three things a land grant for a branch line from Portland to Puget Sound which now has only height of way to authorize the Company to mortgage the whole line and all its lands and to give it more lands than it can get under existing laws The chief debate [illegible]

The tariff bill drags in the House only quarter of it having been considered The great question [illegible] steel coal salt hides and the free list are not yet read The talk is quite general that a motion to table will be made the last of this week

NEW YORK April 11 Geo [illegible] McCarter Chief of the Bureau of Engraving and Printing has been in this city for several days engaged in procuring a stock and additional engravers to forward to completion the U S bonds under the provisions of the funding bill when it becomes a law He will issue on Wednesday next one million new 50 cent notes at the Treasury Department This new note bears on the face the likeness of the late Secretary Stanton Paper now and design said to be proof against counterfeiting

Defaulting Treasurer

ST LOUIS April 10.—The examination of the accounts of Suisky the defaulting treasurer shows that the aggregate amount of defalcation is about $120 000 which was lost at various times by loaning to non paying friends and in unsuccessful stock speculations $45 000 were lost by the failure of Heiden & Co of New York The peculations date back to the latter part of his first term of office Suisky is poor and the loss falls on his bondsmen He is still retained in custody for further examination

Threatened Fenian Raid—Canadians Arming.

MONTREAL, April 11 —The first cavalry received orders on Saturday to hold themselves in readiness for active service It is understood they will proceed either to St Armand or Huntingdon Volunteers have been called out all along the eastern frontier and are under arms since Saturday Probably all the city corps will be ordered out immediately The Government has received information that Thursday and Friday is the time appointed for a raid

TORONTO April 11 —Meetings are being held in almost every city and town of Ontario, for the purpose of expressing indignation at the number of Scots at Fort Garry, and calling on the Government not to receive Riell's delegates now on their way to Ottawa

OTTAWA April 12 —In addition to the troops already called out and billed for the frontier, it was decided yesterday to call out 4 000 more active militia in the province of Quebec These have been holding themselves in readiness probably to be concentrated at Montreal Considerable excitement prevails along the frontier, and if the raid takes place, it is conjectured that it will be at some point, as in 1866, between St. Albans and Freylinburg As a measure of precaution the Governor called out the town volunteer company to do duty as mounted infantry along the Detroit river below Sarnia

Peruvian News.

NEW YORK April 10 —Lima news says that freshets have overflowed the city of Convrequen, and a hundred rice fields in the Province have been made useless for the present year

Three sailors claimed as deserters both from an American ship and from the French corvette *Versain*, have been given up by the Peruvian Government to the French Consul

Indian Depredations—Wyoming News.

CHEYENNE, April 11 —A party of five Indians this morning came to within half a mile of Sidney Station, and shot and dangerously wounded John Morrow, a herder. The citizens and soldiers drove the Indians away but large numbers are seen on the bluffs From arrows found it is thought they are Cheyennes.

People are daily arriving here from the East to join the Big Horn Mining Association Eleven came by yesterday's train

U S Marshal Howe has asked for a full investigation of his official conduct

PIEDMONT Wyoming April 11 —John Reynolds was shot and killed here this morning by Henry Green, who came here from Bryan with the Deputy Sheriff to make some arrests Reynolds had offered some resistance.

Aid for Arctic Explorations.

WASHINGTON April 11 —Dr Hayes was before the House Committee on Appropriations to day to give his views of the propriety of fitting out an expedition to the Arctic regions at the Government expense He explained its practicability and showed the advantage that would result to science through explorations to the Polar sea which Dr Kane and himself had reached He would found a colony on Smith's Sound and in the spring cross the ice belt to Grinnell, where he would establish a depot of supplies thence with boats push outwards to the Pole He did not believe in the existence of land at the North Pole but was satisfied of an open sea

Trial of McFarland

NEW YORK April 11 —Interest in the McFarland trial has reached a pitch of intensity this the sixth day rarely if ever before witnessed on a similar occasion To night it rained torrents the crowd thronging the court room corridors stairway and grounds It far exceeded any day since the beginning of the trial McFarland preserved the same cool complacent demeanor he has maintained throughout the trial

From Cuba.

HAVANA April 11 A telegram from Capt General De Rodas dated Puerto Principe published to day, states that two columns of Spanish troops returned without meeting the enemy's forces They were then provisioned for two months and sent to occupy Guanaj and Mangrea Two men and one woman spies) were caught The men were executed and the woman pardoned A great amount of important correspondence was captured and much property of the rebels destroyed The insurgents' advance guard surrendered voluntarily They report that Enrique Agramonte Francisco Castello Gasper Betancourt Agruo and a native American named Magnet were the chief leaders of the insurgents Some of them had embarked and fled from the country after having fought among themselves Some of the insurgents had issued an order to punish whoever accepts DeRoda's proclamation Cespedes intends to leave the country. He will be actively pursued Anarchy and desertion prevails everywhere among the rebels Some have raised the standard of revolt against Agramonte on account of his tyrannical behavior Yesterday the leaders of this revolt were assassinated by fourteen of their own men for the purpose of robbery This news which is regarded as official, has caused great rejoicing here

Election in Ohio

CINCINNATI April 11 —Judge McKenzie decided the Montgomery county election case to day in favor of Reese on the ground that the Republican candidate's majority was made up of votes in the names of national soldiers who were not citizens of Ohio and did not have a right to vote

Extensive arrangements are made among the negroes to celebrate the 15th amendment on Thursday

Miscellaneous

ALLENTOWN Pa April 11 —A large steam tannery of Keck & Co was burned this morning Loss from $40 000 to $100 [illegible] partially insured

[illegible] April 11 The second reunion banquet of the Army of the Potomac was held last evening at the Continental Hotel About 200 participated General Meade presided having been elected President of the society President Grant and Secretaries Cox and Belknap were among the guests

SYRACUSE April 10 Three arrests have been made for complicity in the Johnson murder One young man named Curry confessed the murder but says it was done in a quarrel

BALTIMORE April 10 The bodies of three missing persons (German fireman and a boy were recovered from the ruins of the sugar refinery this morning Another dead body has since been taken from the dock Seven dead bodies in all have been found The Coroner's Jury rendered a verdict to the effect that the explosion was caused by insufficiency of water in the boiler

CHICAGO April 10 A fire in the wholesale boot and shoe house of Longman Page & Co 84 Wabash avenue last evening damaged the building to the amount of $5 000

The Fenian Congress opens here to morrow A large attendance is expected Delegates from California arrived yesterday The session will be secret, and important results are expected

PORTLAND Me April 11 An accident took place on the New [illegible] Railroad at Jackson [illegible] yesterday A woman was killed and an engineer and brakeman injured

[illegible] April 12 Two new three story buildings fell this morning and are a complete wreck Six or eight men were in the buildings [illegible] children [illegible] injured

WASHINGTON April 11 Argument pending in the legal tender case in the Supreme Court is postponed until Monday owing to the illness of counsel

ST LOUIS April 11 [illegible] Wright Hickee [illegible] has been appointed by Mayor Cole as City Treasurer

Suisky defaulter and Kroeger who has been instrumental in leading Suisky astray were arrested to day charged with robbing the Treasury of $22 000 Suisky was transferred to the calaboose to day Kroeger is in jail

The celebration of the 15th amendment by colored citizens to day brought out an immense procession and speeches from both white and black orators

BOSTON April 11 The House to day adopted resolutions in honor of the late Hon Anson Burlingame

Extensive preparations are in progress to celebrate the adoption of the 15th amendment on Thursday next. The programme includes military and civil processions and speeches by Phillips and Garrison

ALBANY April 11 —The Governor has signed the State excise bill

RICHMOND April 11 The two Mayors in conference to day agreed to submit their case with the consent of Chief Justice Chase to the Virginia Court of Appeals which meets to-morrow

HELENA Mt. April 12 — Private Phelan Company 13th Infantry was shot and killed a few days since, at Fort Shaw while attempting to run the guard while under arrest.

BY THE CABLES.

LONDON, April 10 —The *Observer* ridicules the rumor of changes in the British Ministry The same paper, alluding to the quarrel of the British stockholders with the Erie Railroad managers says that owing to the slipshod style of American journalism nothing can be known of Burt's mission except from private sources

It is said that negotiations between the Russian Government and Chinese Embassy are ended No reasons assigned

NEW YORK March 10 —The *Herald's* Paris cable telegram of the 9th says the Ollivier Ministry has experienced a crisis Talbout will probably go out A council of Ministers has been held to consider choice of his successor Should the crisis eventuate in such other official resignations Ollivier will remain in office as Premier and it is rumored that Viscount De La Guerronnere and M Nayne will be called to vacant places in the cabinet

PARIS April 10 —The Emperor having refused to make any concession relative to Plebiscitum Buffet Minister of Finances, has tendered his resignation No other Minister has resigned but further changes are rumored Newspaper organs of the Left Centre express dissatisfaction of the Ministry It is said their party in the Corps Legislatif won't support it The refusal of the Emperor to yield to the demand of Buffet and his friends is considered a victory for Rouher The Deputies of the Left have decided to hold a meeting next Thursday to which the editors of Paris and provincial opposition journals are invited. A manifesto will be submitted at this meeting which if adopted, will settle the policy of the opposition party in regard to Plebiscitum

Paris is perfectly tranquil The strike at Creusot shows no signs of ending Twenty-five workmen who participated in the disturbance have been sentenced to imprisonment for terms varying from one month to three years

MADRID April 10 —The anti-conscription revolt in Barcelona is ended Garia Captain General of the Province, attacked their position and after a fight of two hours carried it. Casualties light

In the Cortes yesterday Reveu announced that conscription had been completed throughout Spain.

The Spanish Government has ordered the Cuban authorities to release the American steamer *Aspinwall*, and have promised indemnity for detention

CORK, April 11 —The court is about to discharge Phillips, recently arrested here as alleged embezzler of Federal bonds, because the American depositions are not forthcoming

LISBON April 11 —Advices from Paraguay states that President Lopez suddenly turned upon and surprised his pursuers, winning quite a victory It was thought at Rio Janeiro that this advantage would result in an indefinite prolongation of the war

LONDON April 12 —The Memorial Diplomatique just issued, says it is the intention of the Ecumenical Council to adopt the dogma of Infallibility by acclamation on Easter Monday and that representatives of foreign powers in Rome have resolved not to be present at the public session on that day

MADRID April 11 —A large number of arrests have been made in Barcelona since the revolt The police have been active in seeking out prominent actors in the affair A council of war is now in session there

LONDON April 11 —The House of Commons had a special sitting to-day, when the Lord Chancellor of the Exchequer submitted his annual budget He makes a most satisfactory exhibit of the condition of the Government, and shows the total amount of specie received from all sources during the fiscal year ending March 1870 to be £75 534 000 and exceeds the estimate by £1 819 000 Of total receipts of customs produced £21 529,000 against £21 650 000 estimated; Excise £21,763 000 against £20 910 000 estimated taxes £4 500 000 the amount estimated and income £10 850 000 against 9 035 000 estimated These methods of collecting yield £1 134 000 more than was anticipated The total expenses of the fiscal year were £67 064 000 against an estimate of £65 408 000 The estimates for the payment of interest on the debt fell £325 000 short of the amount required The expenses of the army and navy underrun the estimate and the surplus realized was £767 000 of which £450 000 had been expended in paying the debt from Abyssinian colonization The expenditures for the current fiscal year March was estimated by Low at £7 113 000 which he said to is £11 30 000 below the total amount of grants for the past year

CALIFORNIA

From San Francisco

SAN FRANCISCO April 11 Two prominent citizens were stopped on the San Bruno road near Visitation Valley by robbers with shot guns who made them get out of the buggy and deliver their money to the extent of $170 and all their jewelry and valuables

John Wheeler arrested on Jones street for riotous demonstrations fired off his pistol in the calaboose as he was being taken to last night creating a panic for a few minutes Nobody hurt

Two well known business men got into a rough and tumble fight at the Cosmopolitan saloon and two almost equally distinguished had a row on Kearny street in which knives were drawn and any amount of swearing and personal abuse indulged in

M F Hughes starts East by the steamer [illegible] [illegible] his Ariel Palace which he will exhibit in the principal cities of England and France and at the World's Fair at Venice in 1871

SAN FRANCISCO April 11 City Attorney Burgess gives an unqualified opinion in writing that the City Hall bill repeals the act authorizing the expenditure of $500 000 on Yerba Buena Park and consequently there is no shadow of authority for any expenditure at present Work accordingly will be permanently discontinued

Mining machinery is in great demand than it has been for the past year Several foundries are working full forces on orders

Twenty five hundred sacks of argentiferous galena from Salt Lake sent as a sample here yield 45 to 60 per cent of lead and $200 per ton of silver

Advices from Arizona report numerous raids by the Apaches in central Arizona running off much stock and killing several settlers The troops got a few of the Indians but not many

The Richardson prospecting party returned to Prescott after thoroughly prospecting the country bounded by the Big and Little Colorado rivers and San Francisco mountains failing to find any paying diggings though they found it a delightful country well wooded and grassed It has always been the belief that this section was richly auriferous and the result of this exploration is discouraging

Fifty two candidates were confirmed by Bishop Kipp in the Church of the Advent yesterday

The New Almaden New Idria and Redington quicksilver companies have contracted with D Mills for the entire product of their mines for two years from April 1st at $31 per flask. This makes the new combination more powerful than the old and renders it certain that there will be no reduction in prices

The ship *James R Keeler* cleared for New York to day with an unusually large cargo of California productions including 820 gallons of wine and brandy 6 0 barrels whisky 600 flasks quicksilver [illegible] tons ore and 35 000 gallons coast whale oil

SAN FRANCISCO April 11.—A meeting of leading importers was held here to-day to consult upon the proposition to import goods from Europe by rail from New York without entering the Custom House there. A committee was appointed to consult Congress and draw up a bill authorizing such importations to be made under proper regulations Goods to be entered at San Francisco Custom House.

A clerk in Hood [illegible] of Bush and Powell streets, in attempting to put a muzzle on a notoriously savage dog this afternoon was fearfully mangled in both [illegible] by the infuriated brute. The dog was shot [illegible] times before finally dispatched.

SAN FRANCISCO April 12.—Julius Carstensen the young man who was terribly torn by a dog, corner of Bush and Powell streets, last night will recover

Three hundred thousand tea plants are now ready for setting out in Brannan's plantation Calistoga all looking healthy

Mooney is out in a card, proposing to put up $10 000 as a starter for a new Insurance Company with a capital of $100,000, to take the place of the defunct Builder's Assoc'n.

The Society for the [illegible] of fallen women have rented a house and will commence operations at once.

The first bar of tin ever produced in California has been presented to the Society of California Pioneers It is from the San Jacinto mine, San Bernardino.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 12.—Michael Reese the celebrated philanthropist, is rumored to be a heavy loser by a collapse in Amador stock He receives the sympathy of the entire community (not one)

The next steamer from China is expected to arrive on the 16th inst

The N P T Co will hereafter dispatch a steamer to San Diego and way ports every six days commencing Monday next.

The San Rafael and San Quentin Railroad, only four miles long is earning $200 per week

Honolulu advices by the bark *D. C. Murray*, is not important. The prospect of a [illegible] line between Australia and San Francisco, is regarded with satisfaction

The spring whaling fleet is beginning to arrive.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 12.—The schooner *Idaho*, with a cargo for Hutchinson, Kohl & Co., arrived from Kodiac this evening.

The meeting of the Chamber of Commerce to-day to favor the establishment of an American protectorate over the Fegee Islands was thinly attended No definite action was taken

The police desire the address of C Fuhr, to whom a draft of $351 56 was [illegible] by the Bank of California, Feb 1st. The duplicate has been found in the possession of a confidence operator and is supposed to have been [illegible]

Grass Valley [illegible]

GRASS VALLEY, April 11 John [illegible] driver who was injured [illegible] by a fall from a coach died yesterday in consequence of injuries received. He was well known and popular with the traveling [illegible]

County Clerk [illegible] after [illegible] colored men to have their names placed on the great register declined to allow further registration of the kind until [illegible] what he is required to do under the law [illegible]

GRASS VALLEY, April 12.—There was a heavy rain storm here last night, with furious winds. This morning the ground [illegible] weather heavy and [illegible] all, our colored citizens are making the [illegible] tion of the 15th amendment [illegible]

[illegible]

LOS ANGELES, April 10 —[illegible] from the San Diego [illegible] from San Bernardino and this vicinity, is extensively carried on in the mountains southward New mines are reported [illegible] daily. Good specimen rock from [illegible] ledge, found twenty [illegible] below, in the Santa Anita mountains, is shown here.

Gold was brought into San Bernardino by the Indians, found some fifty or fifty-four miles from there The usual story of rich [illegible], has started prospectors from San Bernardino.

Miscellaneous

MARYSVILLE April 12 —34 miles of the railroad to Chico is graded and [illegible], and [illegible] additional from Chico graded It is believed that cars will run to Chico by June 1st.

The County Clerk has registered 30 [illegible]

SANTA CRUZ, April 12 —Two men arrived today from Upper San Lorenzo, who have [illegible] prospecting sometime. They report having struck rich placer mines in a gulch running into the San Lorenzo 16 miles from here.

UTAH TERRITORY.

CORINNE April 12 —At a meeting of the road commissioners, O[illegible] county, [illegible] at Malad City yesterday a memorial was presented to show that Mr Murphy, owner of the road, had received $50,000 more than he had expended on the road. Murphy exclaimed that it was a lie, and that the writer was a liar and a thief A gentleman present known to be the author of the memorial arose and said he would not stand any such language from any man and made towards Murphy who drew a revolver Sheriff Morgan of Oneida county seized Murphy and received a pistol shot in the fleshy party of the thigh. Murphy retreated out of doors followed by the Sheriff who took the pistol away Murphy made a motion as if to draw a knife or some other weapon and was shot by the Sheriff and instantly expired

NEVADA

VIRGINIA April 11 Work was resumed on the lower levels of the Ophir mine this morning after a suspension of five months in consequence of water

There are now fifty two convicts in the State Prison at Carson

SUMMIT NEV April 12 —The Indians run off 50 head of cattle belonging to C A Moore yesterday from a point 50 miles east of here.

VIRGINIA April 12 A terrible wind storm last night demolished houses barns, etc. It is thought by many to be the severest [illegible] ever experienced here

The Susquehanna raftsmen have formed a Union called the Rock Dodgers' Association,

Fire Insurance.

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE. UNION Insurance Company OF SAN FRANCISCO, Nos. 416 and 418 CALIFORNIA ST

STOCKHOLDERS INDIVIDUALLY LIABLE

CASH CAPITAL, $750,000

DEPOSIT IN OREGON, $50,000

Losses Promptly and Equitably Adjusted and Paid in Gold Coin

THIS COMPANY HAVING COMPLIED WITH the laws of Oregon by making a Deposit of Fifty Thousand Dollars is now prepared to effect Insurance against LOSS OR DAMAGE BY FIRE, and also [illegible] MARINE AND INLAND NAVIGATION RISKS on liberal terms

GUSTAVE TOUCHARD President

CHARLES D HAVEN Secretary

General Agency for Oregon and Washington, FIRST NATIONAL BANK

E. D. BACKENSTOS, General Agent, 93 Front St.

Portland September 22, 1869 [illegible]

The Daily Oregonian.

WEDNESDAY MORNING APRIL 13, 1870

The Pay of the Soldier

Speaking of the platform adopted by the Republican Convention the *Herald* in its characteristic way says

> Their fourth resolution denounces [illegible] repudiation as a national crime. This is an admission of their own infamy. While they would pay the bondholder dollar for dollar in gold [illegible] without any agreement to do so, the soldier has been compelled to take his pay in a depreciated currency. If it is repudiation to pay the bondholder in greenbacks is it less so to pay the soldier in that manner? Is it not also as much repudiation to pay the widow and orphan of the soldier in such currency? Or do they consider that one rule should apply to the wealthy and another to the poor? Let honest men look at this resolution, and decide whether or not such a declaration from such a source is hypocritical

The *Herald*, as is its custom is quite at fault in this matter. That paper has a general system or habit, of slang whanging which it follows on all occasions. It never looks into a question, and rarely touches even the surface of a subject which it attempts to discuss. Had it made any inquiry into the facts of the case which it here undertakes to present, we cannot suppose that it would have blundered so egregiously

The point which the *Herald* would make is that, owing to the depreciation of the currency, the soldier has of late years received less pay than when the finances of the country were on a specie basis, and that the party in power are therefore repudiators. Attempting to make this alleged fact odious that paper invidiously brings in the usual statement that the "Radicals" regard greenbacks as good enough for the soldier, but insist that the bondholder must have coin

Now the fact is that the soldier at this time is better paid than ever before. When greenbacks sunk in value the pay of the soldier was increased, with a special view of making up the deficiency. Besides this, during the war, when enlistments were needed, large bounties were paid. The soldier who enlisted for one year received a bounty of fifty dollars in addition to his regular pay, and this amount was doubled in the case of two years enlistments. As the Republicans are often charged with having treated the soldiers badly in this matter, and as Democrats, when repudiation is charged upon them, attempt to retaliate by asserting that Republicans have repudiated a portion of the obligations of the country to the soldier, we shall effectually silence this feeble thunder by a statement of facts which neither the *Herald* nor any orator of its party will be able to meet.

By the act of 1802 the pay of the private soldier was fixed at five dollars per month. By the act of 1835 it was increased to eight dollars. Three years later it was reduced to seven dollars. By the act of 1854 it was increased to eleven dollars per month. It stood at this figure when the war broke out. Paper currency was issued, which soon fell below its nominal value, and the pay of the soldier was increased to thirteen dollars. Subsequently, when paper currency had suffered a still further depreciation, the monthly pay of the private soldier was raised to sixteen dollars, at which figure it still stands. Greenbacks are now worth ninety cents on the dollar, and the soldier now receives fourteen dollars and forty cents in coin per month, against eleven dollars under Democratic rule, before the war. Does this look like repudiation? We are of opinion that, whatever the name it may be called by, the soldiers can stand it.

With paper currency at seventy cents on the dollar, the soldier would receive more pay than the Democratic party gave him when it controlled the Government. The average valuation of greenbacks for several years has been above seventy cents. They were below that figure once, but the loss which the soldier [illegible] thereby was fully made up by the bounty he received on enlistment. In addition to all this the Republican party has granted munificent pensions to such soldiers as have been disabled, and to the widows and orphans of those who fell fighting for their country. The annual pension roll now amounts to thirty millions of dollars. It is by far the largest in the world. No other country has so gratefully remembered its defenders. These facts make an unanswerable reply to such shallow statements as those presented in the above extract from the *Herald*. The Republican party repudiates none of its obligations. It pays the soldier all it promised him; it pays him better than the Democratic party ever did, and the soldier knows which party is his friend. His pay was increased expressly in order that he should lose nothing by the depreciation of the currency he was paid with, and the consequence is that he now receives more pay than ever before, and double the pay of any other soldier in the world.

Common and High Schools

It was the opinion of Mrs. Malaprop that a "young woman should never meddle with Greek or Hebrew, or algebra, or simony, or fluxions, or paradoxes, or such inflammatory branches of learning." We might be the better able to agree with this loquacious lady of fiction had she merely observed that these "inflammatory branches of learning" should not be taught to either girls or boys in common schools

Some views were presented on the subject of education at the school meeting in this city on Monday evening, which we think were sound in principle, and moved by them, the meeting decided not to take measures to erect a building to support a high school at the expense of the property of the district. It was well argued that the object of common schools, supported by a tax on the property of the community, is to furnish the young of all classes and conditions with opportunities to acquire the elementary branches of knowledge, and that when this is done the whole duty of the community in this direction is performed. It was well said that the young person who has a competent knowledge of the "common branches" so called can easily acquire more on his own account and by his own efforts, if there is anything in him or of him, and that the community should not be taxed to give him a finished education and prepare him for a learned profession any more than it should be taxed to teach him a trade or set him up in a mechanical employment. Give him a common school education, and if he has anything in him he will do the rest for himself

Universities or colleges, maintained at the expense of the State, are, we conceive open to objection on similar grounds. As yet such institutions are merely an experiment. But we do not believe that they will ever achieve high success. Peculiar difficulties they will certainly find. The liability to political interference will hang over them continually. After every organic security has been made, there will remain possible forms of influence to produce vacillation and continual uncertainty. Never yet in American history has a literary institution been a permanent success within the reach of political power. When [illegible] zeal runs low it may not be felt but heated to partisan fierceness what possible thing can escape its grasp? Schools in which instruction is to be given in the higher branches of learning cannot be controlled by political power and yet be free, independent and efficient.

But this is a [illegible] subject in the light in which we were first considering [illegible] and a basis thus laid on which the edifice of a [illegible] may be afterwards reared. The community or State can teach every young person the simple branches but it cannot do more. The rest must be achieved by personal effort. The duty of the community is therefore performed when it has gone as far as it can go in instructing the whole mass of its youth and it should not undertake to do for a portion that which—owing to a want of resources on its part, or to the inability or disinclination of very many to rise above the common branches,—it cannot do for all

Editorial Notes

The Democratic platform asserts that the presence of Chinese in this country will "apostatize our people!" Are then the rites and sorceries and incantations practiced by these disgusting heathen likely to fascinate our noble race and make them converts to Josh the mighty? Surely there is a vein of piety in our Democratic politicians that will hold out against this assault!

Referring to the Democratic platform in Oregon the New York *Tribune* says that "the party here "appears to be sadly perplexed with questions long ago settled." The *Tribune* makes sport of their declaration that the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Amendments ought to be rescinded, and remarks that while Oregon is a lively State her Democratic leaders are "just a quarter of a century behind the age

As supplementary to articles heretofore published on the sinking fund we give the following table, officially prepared at the Treasury Department, exhibiting the public debt of the United States by a sinking fund capital, varying from $25,000,000 to $100,000,000 a year, interest at 6 per cent, payable semi-annually

Capital	Time years	Capital	Time years
$25 000 000	23½	$65 000 000	13
30 000 000	21½	70 000 000	12½
35 000 000	19½	75,000 000	12
40 000 000	18	80 000 000	11½
45,000 000	16½	85 000 000	11
50 000 000	15½	90 000 000	10½
55 000 000	14½	95,000 000	10
60 000 000	14	100,000,000	9½

It is a fact that no railroads have ever been built in the new regions of the West without land grants, and that even with land grants it has often been difficult to procure the necessary capital. It is to railroads that we owe the magnificent and unparalleled growth of the West during the last twenty five years. The Republican platform of Oregon speaks out with emphasis on this subject, and the Republican party, as represented in Congress, favor a continuation of the policy of granting lands. But the Democratic platform of our State has not one word on this subject and Democratic leaders in Congress flatly refuse all further land grants. Which is the true policy for the development of the country?

Needless Complaints

Under this head the San Francisco *Advocate* considers the "labor question" as presented at this time in that city, and gives the following very sensible remarks upon it

"We notice that some of our city contemporaries are full of sympathy for the 'starving thousands' that are in our midst. Able, willing, and vigorous men who cannot obtain employment! How much of this is real? How many industrious men of good habits are in actual want, as the papers intimate? Is there a necessity for any destitution on this coast, with strong and willing laborers?

It is true here—as elsewhere—that there is an excess of day laborers who would rather live on half rations in the city than seek homes in the country. There are thousands of poor families whose monthly rents would be sufficient to purchase the substantials of living in the country where rents would be nominal, and where cheap homes might be erected at a trifling cost.

Farmers need laborers and cannot procure them except at prices which render their services unprofitable. Many products of the country are not remunerative because of the high prices of labor. Many improvements would be made but for the expense of labor. Some very rich and beautiful farms that are highly improved, fail to pay current expenses. Proprietors say "If we could do all the work ourselves we should get along finely but after paying for the work which must be done by hired hands, we find our selves in debt at the end of the year

And yet we are told thousands of men are *starving*. Women, too must have from twenty to thirty dollars a month for ordinary—very *ordinary*—services in the family. Then, it is exceedingly difficult to retain them many weeks except in the city. The country is too dull and all their cousins are in the city, they cannot go to the country. California is yet to be developed, there is enough to do, and none need stand idle in the market places. Temporary ills will cure themselves. The living body will throw off functional maladies. Time will bring the required remedy. All branches of industry will become properly adjusted. Water will always find its level

When proprietors can pay for hired help they will. When men learn that it is wiser and better to scatter over the country and cultivate the soil or labor for moderate compensation, than to remain in the city and starve, they will possibly choose the better portion. There is work to be done and the country abounds with provisions

Dissolving Views.

(From the Chicago Republican)

The Democracy are breaking up their organization in many of the States and concentrating under a more general heading, as an "Opposition." The old machinery is offered for sale. It is a curious mixture of material embracing everything from a patent ballot box stuffer to the regalia of a Knight of the Golden Circle. Tricks and traps carricatures and banners the lost cause, and the spread eagle the Constitution as it was, and the public "ruin" as it is, with model samples of the Line in despotism and bleeding martyrs—all are going

In Missouri they decline even to make an opposition, which is unfortunate. Nothing keeps a party so well trained as to have an opposing element. As the Yankee said, "It wrenches a man terribly to kick against nothing!" The danger of the Republican party lies chiefly in standing in that position. It has conquered in all its chief measures and there is nothing left to kick. The debris of the Democratic wreck may aggregate itself into some shape yet but what shape has not yet disclosed as a visible fact. The old anti war bulk has gone under and the political sea is strewn with struggling "leaders of the party whose chances look slim enough. The world looks with satisfaction on the spectacle of righteous justice, but the mourners are few. Whether the name itself is to disappear with the craft will depend on the ability to insert another catching to the public ear. It should be as fit and euphonious as its purposes will be low

The Detroit *Tribune* says. A very important suit has just been decided in the Circuit Court at Adrian Mich. It is the recovery by the wife of a drunkard of the money paid by her husband, during the past six years to a saloon keeper, judgment being entered against the unlawful seller under the provisions of the Prohibitory Liquor law of this State. This is the first suit of the kind that we recollect of, but, under the law, the recovery of all money so paid by the parties to whom it originally belonged is unquestionably possible the ground being that it was paid without consideration, liquor not being property"

Mr C Beal, G W C T of the Good Templars, is canvassing Polk county in the cause of Temperance. He will organize several new lodges

CURRENT NOTES

They are [illegible] of a septuagenarian in Ohio who has kept a diary in verse for the past fifty years

Some Maryland Democrats are urging benevolence towards the negro, in the hope that it may divide the vote

In a letter to a friend in Wisconsin [illegible] Washburn positively declines to be a candidate for re-election to Congress

Congressman Washburn of Wisconsin says that reduced expenditure and taxation is the universal demand and that the demand must be and will be met

The Cleveland *Herald* thinks the marriage service should be changed to read "Who dares take this woman?" and the groom shall answer, "I dare." Share on the man

After burrating over the condition of the English navy the Toronto *Leader* tells the Americans that it depends entirely upon themselves whether they will have fish, no fish or war

There is a paper in Kentucky which always alludes to the Union officers from that State in the late war as Kentucky Tories. We hope the Union officers do not feel very bad about it

The Salem *Gazette* says that in the spring of 1869 President Grant offered Hon Richard H Dana the post of United States Attorney for Massachusetts. Subsequently he tendered him the office of Solicitor of the United States on the Mexican claims and at a still later period a third position of honor was tendered. These were all voluntarily offered and were all declined

In the Mayoralty trial at Richmond Ex Gov Henry A Wise remarked that as was well known he was still a rebel, and would scorn to accept pardon or amnesty. Were Ulysses Grant to send him a pardon he would draw black lines through and around it and return it with the endorsement that he was no more a traitor than Grant was. No, he hoped for better days and better things, and he would take nothing as a favor—nothing which directly or by implication made him confess that he was sorry for what he had done in the past ten years.

Another chance for the "Interviewers!" Let them rub up their brass, and get ready their disguises. Prince Pierre Bonaparte is coming to the United States—so, at least says rumor. Here he will find abundant opportunities of practicing the art of keeping his temper. Our interviewers will spy out all his doings from the rising of the sun to the going down of the same, and invent "conversations" for him at a rate which will startle his nerves—if he has any left. After three months of this sort of training, he will be able to stand the interview of any two French journalists in the Empire without becoming excited. M Rochefort himself would not be able to provoke him to anger. We shall let the interviewers know by what steamer to expect the Prince—in the mean time they can keep their hands in by manipulating the "Big Indian" or "Sheriff O Brien

The tribute that Sherman pays to Thomas in his recent order, is that of a great soldier to a great soldier, worthy alike of the man that penned it and the comrade of whom it is so generous and affectionate a memorial. "The very impersonation of honesty, integrity and honor," says Sherman, "he will stand to us the *beau ideal* of the soldier and gentleman." And again he says, touching the key note of soldierly eulogium, "whatever he earned of rank and honor were his own, and no one disputed his fame." And finally he strikes a chord that will echo the country over when he adds "Though he leaves no child to bear his name, the old Army of the Cumberland numbered by tens of thousands called him father and will weep for him in tears of manly grief. It is the tender and true praise of a brother-soldier eloquent in its sincere simplicity

An anecdote reaches us illustrative of the exalted estimation in which President Lincoln held the heroism and skill of General Thomas. A meddlesome private correspondent of the President dating from New York, propounded by telegraph in September, 1863, after Chickamauga, the inquiry how long the Government was to be at the mercy of Southern born Generals like Thomas. The President went in person to the military telegraph at Washington, with his reply in his hand, to the purport that modern history recorded no such achievements in war as the successful conduct of Thomas in retrieving the disaster at Chickamauga. The Censor of the Military Telegraph suggested to the President not to give so much importance to an obscure, if not wholly anonymous correspondent as to reply to his impertinence. And, on reflection he concluded to take this advice. But the autograph dispatch was left in the telegraph office, and was subsequently, after the death of Lincoln, handed to General Thomas, and is now probably in the possession of his family

MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS

Scarlatina is the most fatal disease now prevalent in New York

The announcement of Boston's second musical jubilee turns out to be premature

Several new and elegant dog carts, of the genuine English style, have recently appeared in New York Central Park

One of the New York "railroad ring" says that although his father would not tell a lie for a shilling, he would not hesitate to tell eight for a dollar

It is understood that the California fruit raisers will send a special agent to Chicago the coming season, who will have exclusive control of all fruit sent for sale

An old soaker replied to a temperance lecturer by the following poser. "If water rots the soles of your boots what effect must it have on the coat of your stomach?"

It seems that Texas has been hoarding gold for years, and that probably $60 000,000 are now in the State. The fall in gold has cost Texas, on account of this hoarding, at least $5 000 000. This capital will now be employed

A miracle play of the style recorded in the Golden Legend took place a week ago in Mexico entitled the "Fall of Man." The principal characters were the Almighty, Adam, Eve Mercy, Gabriel Appetite and the Devil

The Pittsburg *Gazette* having occasion to differ with a cotemporary on a matter of public interest remarks that being "never personal" it therefore forbears to say that the quotation as above reveals the manners of a blackguard the veracity of a champion liar and the morals of a reckless thief

The English *Society for the Suppression of Vice* has destroyed 129 681 indecent prints 16 220 illustrated books five tons of letter press of the same sort 16 005 sheets of songs besides copper plates printing presses &c. The funds of the society are contributed by private individuals and each prosecution costs $150. In New York there are are firms having agents widely scattered whose diabolical mission is to introduce filthy books and pictures to schools

Men Wanted

We spoke some time since of the opportunity for laboring men in the [illegible]. A correspondent writes us from Boise City Idaho Territory saying that there is plenty of chances for good workers, and the *Capital Chronicle* published at that place gives a number of instances and has the following to the point

We believe we do not over estimate a single man when we say that 10 000 more men can find lucrative employment by coming to Idaho. Mile after mile of ground has been prospected and found to pay well. At Clark's Ferry on Snake river there are accommodations for many men. Boise river miles of ground remain not taken up and the Basin will ask for hundreds of more men to work the ground in that locality. Besides our mines we have our valleys which need settlers. The upper Payette is as yet comparatively uninhabited while plenty of claims on the upper Weiser are waiting for owners. This is not one half of the land we have nor have we mentioned one third of the ground ready to yield up its rich deposits if men will come and work them. Men are wanted! Young man with bone and sinew of a jackass loafing around the street corners of large cities and complaining of hard times, come to Idaho pull off your coat and go to work. Middle aged man, if you would retrieve your fortune come to Idaho, take a pick and shovel, and tease the mother earth around. If you want work young man or old man, pack up your "duds" and come along. You can make from six to ten dollars a day in many places here in Idaho

OREGON.

One of the Pioneer Missionaries of Oregon Rev J L Babcock arrived at Salem last week direct from Ohio

[illegible] and wife were at Washington on the 12th of March. They had been to South Carolina. Judge Olney started on the 18th for Florida

The Dalles [illegible] says. The prospects for an abundant yield of fruit this summer are very flattering indeed. The backward spring has retarded the blooming of fruit trees to so late a date that we will probably have no frost that will [illegible]

The Salem [illegible] of yesterday says. At the annual meeting of the Salem Musical Union the following were elected officers for the ensuing year: [illegible] President [illegible] Vice President [illegible] Secretary J M Patterson Treasurer [illegible] Conductor [illegible] Organist Miss M [illegible] Librarian [illegible]

[illegible] work on the [illegible] Mint at the [illegible] says the *Mountaineer* [illegible] is gratifying to note the progress that is being made. The first story [illegible] already presents not an unpleasing appearance. The work of grading on the east side is progressing rapidly though under difficulties. The portion to be moved is a mass of almost solid rock but ingenuity muscle and powder are doing the work. The energy of the Superintendent and employees is visible throughout

Speaking of the Republican Ratification meeting at Salem Monday night the *Statesman* says "The Opera House presented a most brilliant appearance last evening blazing with lights set thickly in [illegible] windows while it was crowded and [illegible] by the presence of more than a thousand earnest Republicans including a large proportion of the ladies of Salem all being animated by the enthusiasm which at the present [illegible] the Republican party. The meeting was addressed by Hon [illegible] Gov Woods [illegible] Harvey B Herman and [illegible] Applegate

Senator Williams has finally succeeded in gaining the assent of the Postmaster General to the establishment of a daily mail between Corvallis and Portland on the west side of the Wallamet. Consequently the weekly service from Portland to Corvallis awarded to F M Dodson for $1 292 and from Portland to Lafayette awarded to J D Carr for $1 500 will be discontinued and a daily mail will be established in lieu thereof thus giving both sides of the river to a line of daily stages. The contract will be awarded in a few days, probably, to Geo Coggan who has put in a bid at $9 200 per annum which is believed to be the lowest bid. So says the Washington correspondent of the Eugene *Journal*

MASON & HAMLIN ORGANS

The Mason & Hamlin Organ Company have just issued what they term a Testimony Circular which is certainly remarkable as presenting such an amount of testimony to the excellence of their instruments. It contains 24 large newspaper pages, closely printed and thus includes as much matter as an ordinary [illegible] volume. Nearly one thousand persons most of them experts in the matter testify to the rare excellence of the cabinet organs made by this company. The character of the testimony is indeed quite as remarkable as its quantity. Nearly all the most prominent musicians in the country are quoted; the principal organists pianists and teachers of chief American cities are among those who say that these are the best among instruments of the class. A number of well-known European artists testify to the same effect. Extracts are given from Paris and London papers which admit that these organs are superior to those of European make. American newspapers are equally emphatic. But what is perhaps even more satisfactory is the testimony of hundreds who have these organs in use as to their working qualities. After looking over such a mass of testimony one cannot well doubt that the reputation of this company is richly deserved. By sending his address to the Mason & Hamlin Organ Co 154 Tremont street Boston or 596 Broadway New York, any one can have a copy of this circular sent to him gratuitously postage paid.—*N. Y. Evangelist*

C. H. MACK,
DENTIST.
Office—Odd Fellows' Temple, cor. First and Alder Streets
The patronage of those desiring superior operations is in especial request
Nitrous Oxide for the painless extraction of Teeth
ARTIFICIAL TEETH better than the best and as cheap as the cheapest fe25dawtf

1853. 1870,
BUCHTEL'S GALLERY.
Sun Pearls Mezzotints, Ambrotypes, Adamantean Pearls on Watches. Photographs with all the late Improvements. Old Pictures enlarged retouched, painted in Oil or Water Colors. Views of Buildings, &c &c
FAIR PRICES AND SUPERIOR WORK ap4d

NEW TO-DAY.

A THRILLING NARRATIVE!
PRIEST AND NUN
AN EXPOSE OF THE CONVENT SYSTEM.
PRICE $3 SOLD ONLY BY SUBSCRIPTION
LOOK OUT FOR THE CANVASSER
ap13d1t

New Coffee and Spice MANUFACTORY.
VERDIER & TOURNEL,
Excelsior Star French Chartres Coffee and Spice Manufacturers.
37 WASHINGTON STREET,
PORTLAND OREGON
THE PUBLIC ARE RESPECTFULLY INFORMED that we have established ourselves at the above named place, and are prepared to supply the trade WHOLESALE AND RETAIL with our Excelsior Star French Chartres Coffee also Spices of all descriptions. We guarantee our Coffee and Spices to be superior to any in the market. For Purity Strength and Flavor they cannot be excelled
The Trade is respectfully requested to call and examine our Coffee and Spices before purchasing elsewhere
VERDIER & TOURNEL
ap12tf 37 Washington street

The Spring and Summer Styles
IN
SILK & CASSIMERE HATS
Will be Introduced at
MEUSSDORFFER & BRO.,
ON
SATURDAY, MARCH 19, 1870
WE ALSO CALL ATTENTION TO THE LARGE number of new styles which have arrived for the spring season among which are the
SHOO FLY HAT,
THE HUB HAT,
THE NATTY HAT,
THE NONPAREIL HAT
[illegible]

Carriages! Carriages!
WE INVITE THE ATTENTION OF the public to our stock of Buggies Carriages Wagons &c. A very large invoice just received comprising
OPEN AND TOP CARRYALLS!
END AND SIDE SPRING
BUGGIES, STAGE WAGONS, &c.,
FROM THE KIMBALL MANF CO
These vehicles are [illegible] the handsomest as well as the lightest and [illegible] of any now in use. To be seen at the
O S N Co's Warehouse.
E. MARTIN & CO., Agents,
[illegible] Front Street.

CHOICE AND BEAUTIFUL GOODS!
AT THE
EPISCOPAL DEPOSITORY,
(HARRIS & HOLMAN'S,)
JUST RECEIVED A CHOICE LOT OF ELEGANT English Bibles Prayer Books with additional Hymns Beautiful [illegible] Reward and Gift Cards, Texts &c
Hymns, ancient and modern, the Book of Common Praise, and the Church Sunday School Hymn and Tune Book. With many other rare and beautiful Books
ap11 1m

Amusements.

LITERARY AND MUSICAL ENTERTAINMENT
IN AID OF THE
ST. VINCENT DE PAUL SOCIETY!
For Relief of the Poor of Portland
Easter Monday Evening, April 18 1870
AT THE
PHILHARMONIC HALL!
[illegible]

GRAND BALL.
[illegible]
MONDAY EVENING, APRIL 18, 1870
AT
TUTTLE'S NEW BUILDING
ON THE CORNER OF FIRST AND MADISON STS
[illegible]
TICKETS $1 50 ap12d6t

FESTIVAL & TABLEAUX!
THE LADIES [illegible] CHURCH WILL HOLD a Festival [illegible]
Charitable Fund!
AT
ARMORY HALL,
STARK STREET,
ON THURSDAY EVEN'G, APRIL 21ST
ADMISSION 50 cts

Banks.

LADD & TILTON,
BANKERS,
PORTLAND OREGON
ESTABLISHED, 1859.
DEPOSITS RECEIVED AND ACCOUNTS KEPT subject to Check or Draft
INTEREST allowed on TIME DEPOSITS or TRUST FUNDS in sums of One Dollar and upwards from Date of Deposit
MONEY LOANED on approved Security
BONDS STOCKS and [illegible] received on Deposit for safe keeping
COLLECTIONS made and proceeds promptly remitted
INVESTMENTS in Real Estate and other property made for parties
SIGHT and Telegraphic Exchange on San Francisco and the Atlantic States for sale.
GOVERNMENT SECURITIES bought and sold
AGENTS for the transaction of all kinds of Financial and Trust Business
o13dawtf

Savings! Savings!
FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND.
SAVINGS DEPARTMENT!
THIS BANK has established in connection with its general Banking business a SAVINGS DEPARTMENT and will allow interest on such deposits made in accordance with the conditions adopted by this Bank
In establishing a Savings Department this Banking Association has in view the benefits to accrue to a class of persons having small sums to loan by providing a safe place of deposit ample security and fair rate of interest as well as to aggregate and bring into use idle capital
For the safety of deposits in this Bank, are pledged its entire capital and resources and also the personal liability of its Directors and Stockholders as provided by Section 12 of the National Currency Act approved June 3d 1864 a greater security than that given by ordinary Savings Banks. Printed copies of the conditions upon which deposits are received, may be had upon application to the Bank. HENRY FAILING President.
JAMES STEEL Cashier
Directors:
HENRY FAILING HENRY W CORBETT
L H WAKEFIELD JAMES STEEL
W J VAN SCHUYVER
Portland October 8th 1869. dtf

THE BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA
Incorporated by Royal Charter.
Paid up Capital $1,562,500,
WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO
$10,000,000.
HEAD OFFICE—5 EAST INDIA AVENUE, LEADENHALL STREET LONDON
BRANCHES,
IN VANCOUVER ISLAND, BRITISH COLUMBIA, SAN FRANCISCO and PORTLAND
AGENCIES,
IN NEW YORK CANADA SCOTLAND & IRELAND
DRAFTS issued on all the Branches and Agencies; Approved bills negotiated or collected. Interest allowed on Deposits
EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager
Portland April 10 1867 dtf

A CARD.
To the Public.
WHEREAS SOME MERCHANT OR MERCHANTS are selling lime under name of
SAN JUAN ISLAND LIME,
In this city I take this method to let the people know that this LIME KILN has not turned any Lime or sent any to market this last twelve months but will have [illegible]
GEORGE L HIBBARD, [illegible] street Portland our authorized Agent for the sale of San Juan Island Lime (Signed) THOS S MAKKRY
ap11dim Administrator and Superintendent

ASSISTANCE WANTED.
HAVING BEEN BROKEN UP BY THE BURNING of the Occidental Hotel [illegible]
The Western Hotel,
On FRONT Street, One Door below Ash,
[illegible]

MILLINERY! MILLINERY!
MRS CLARKE
[illegible]

Notice.
[illegible]
BEN HOLLADAY President

Jackson Wagons!
I SHALL HEREAFTER KEEP ON HAND A FULL supply of the above well known Wagons, both Iron Axles and Steel or Thimble Skeins warranted to be made of the best materials and to stand in any climate
I shall continue to manufacture Wagons Carriages &c &c. Reference—President Bills of Portland Dray & Hack Co. Call and examine before purchasing elsewhere. H. H. STEELE
mr10dawtf Corner Front and Jefferson Sts Portland

Ocean Steamers.

North Pacific Transportation Co.
FOR
San Francisco, Direct,
STEAMSHIP
MOSES TAYLOR,
[illegible] Master
Will leave North Wharf for the above Port
SATURDAY APRIL 16 1870
At 10 o'clock P M

For Victoria, B. C.,
PORT TOWNSEND SEATTLE
STEILACOOM & OLYMPIA
STEAMSHIP
CALIFORNIA
N L ROGERS Commander
Will leave North Wharf for the above Port
SATURDAY, APRIL 16, 1870
At 4 o'clock P M
For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company No 9 Front street. GEO W WEIDLER Agent.

Railroads.

Travelers Going to Eastern States
WILL FIND THE
CHICAGO, ROCK ISLAND & PACIFIC RAILROAD!
In connection with
CENTRAL & UNION PACIFIC RAILROADS!
THE ONLY RELIABLE ROUTE
between
San Francisco and Chicago
The Finest Parlor Sleeping Cars
In the United States are run on this Road
WHEN PURCHASING THROUGH TICKETS AT [illegible] be sure and ask for them via ROCK ISLAND ROUTE
[illegible]
HUGH RIDDLE A M SMITH
General Supt Chicago Gen'l Pass Agent Chicago
[illegible]
jall9dtf [illegible] Agent San Francisco

STITZEL & UPTON,
Real Estate Brokers,
Cor FRONT & WASHINGTON Sts
PORTLAND OREGON
BRANCH OFFICES
ALBANY J C MENDENHALL, Agent
MINNVILLE Wm DAWSON Agent
WILL ATTEND TO THE PURCHASE AND SALE of Real Estate IN ALL PARTS OF OREGON
Have for Sale a large amount of [illegible] CITY PROPERTY and FARMING LANDS
A GOOD TEAM IN ALBANY in readiness to carry parties wishing to purchase out to the grounds Free of Charge ap2dtf

S. SHERLOCK & CO.,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
Saddles, Harness,
SADDLERY HARDWARE,
Hill's Concord Stage and Buggy Harness, &c., &c.
SALES ROOMS—No. 43, 45 and 52 Front St, Portland
150 doz assorted TEAM COLLARS on hand [illegible]

GEO. L. STORY,
IMPORTER AND DEALER IN
PAINTS, OILS, WINDOW GLASS,
VARNISHES BRUSHES
ETC., ETC.
No. 45 Front Street,
PORTLAND OREGON
feb12d2ptf

J. B. CONGLE,
96 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND
(Next door to Knapp, Burrell & Co
SADDLERY, HARDWARE,
Saddles, Bridles,
WHIPS AND HARNESS
OF EVERY DESCRIPTION

NEW CANDY MANUFACTORY!
ALISKY & HEGELE
BEG TO ANNOUNCE TO THEIR PATRONS AND the MERCHANTS through out the country that they have commenced the manufacture of all kinds of
FRENCH & AMERICAN CANDIES,
Dealers will find it to their advantage to call and examine our stock and prices
PORTLAND CANDY MANUFACTORY
No 107 First Street. Opposite Post Office
dtf PORTLAND OREGON [illegible]

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S NOTICE.
WEEKLY BOAT FOR LEWISTON
PASSENGERS LEAVING PORTLAND on THURSDAYS will connect at [illegible] Steamer TENINO [illegible] LEWISTON [illegible]
ap5d2w [illegible] AINSWORTH [illegible] S N Co

LADIES:
MRS SNYDER HAS JUST RECEIVED FROM the East a large stock of
FANCY AND MILLINERY GOODS,
[illegible] of the Latest Styles of HATS and BONNETS [illegible]
No 75 First Street

RE-OPENED.
J. FINNEN,
Virginia and Cuban Tobacconist
[illegible]
TOBACCO AND CIGARS,
MEERSCHAUM [illegible]

P. VAN FRIDACH,
FRENCH MILLINERY & DRY GOODS STORE,
No 105 FIRST STREET,
Opposite the Postoffice

Notice.
THE PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING between [illegible] & T A Wright in the Livery Business is this day dissolved by mutual consent. The Business will be continued by O P Bacon.
April 1, 1870 O P BACON,
ap1d10d T A WEIGHT

Auction and Commission.

A B RICHARDSON,
AUCTIONEER,
Corner Front and Oak Streets
AUCTION SALES
OF REAL ESTATE [illegible] GENERAL MERCHANDISE AND HORSES
Sale Days Wednesday and Saturday
[illegible] A B RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

At Private Sale.
[illegible]
A B RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

Regular and Peremptory Sale
OF
OPIUM,
Furniture, Groceries
GENERAL MERCHANDISE, &c.
I will sell at my Auction Sales Room, ON WEDNESDAY APRIL 13, 1870
At 10 o'clock A. M.,
Opium!
[illegible] PREPARED OPIUM
ALSO
100 bxs CANDLES,
100 bbl bbls SUGAR,
10 doz BROOMS
ALSO
10 doz OAK ARM-CHAIRS
10 doz BALTIMORE [illegible]
10 doz ROCKING [illegible]
ALSO
20 nests CLOTHES BASKETS
20 nests MARKET [illegible]
ALSO
1 BEDROOM [illegible] FURNITURE
A B RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

[illegible]
Attorney at Law
RUSSELL & FERRY,
REAL ESTATE AND COLLECTION AGENTS,
OFFICE—Corner First and [illegible] Sts, Portland, Oreg

SALEM.
TWELVE 5-ROOM [illegible]
ONE MILE EAST OF SALEM, [illegible] Cash balance in one year

A FARM OF 700 AC
[illegible] and a half miles south of Salem. [illegible] acres under fence. Balance covered with [illegible] good House and Barn [illegible] Terms, one-third Cash one-third [illegible] two years. For sale by RUSSELL & FERRY
mr15d1m

PERSONAL.
With an earnest desire to [illegible] suffering and [illegible]
PULMONARY SYRUP [illegible]
[illegible]

A SMITH'S
WOOD AND IVORY
F. ont St., bet. [illegible]
PORTLAND, [illegible]
Canes &c &c REPAIRS [illegible] brellas and all other artificial work.

WOOL! WOOL!
Wanted! Wanted!
K BROS K BROS
WANT 500,000 LBS
FARMERS AND TRADERS TAKE NOTICE will pay the Highest Cash Price for WOOL HIDES &c.
N. B.—We have constantly on hand [illegible]
BURLAPS BURLAP BAGS
DUNDEE GUNNIES, TWINE
WOOL [illegible]
Which we offer to the Trade at the [illegible]
No 103 First [illegible]
ap4dtf Odd Fellows' Temple [illegible]

Times are changing, [illegible]
BECK & WALDMAN,
COR FRONT AND WASHINGTON
WILL SELL THEIR LARGE AND [illegible] lected Stock of Dry Goods at [illegible]
NEW YORK COST
To make room for their large Stock of [illegible] Clothing, and Gentlemen's Furnishing Goods,
Which they receive by every [illegible] offer to sell at prices that defy [illegible] examine the stock and sample [illegible]
Remember the place—CORNER FRONT AND WASHINGTON STREETS

PIANOS! PIANOS!
Chickering & Sons' Pianos,
Hallet Davis & Co.'s New Scale Pianos,
Hardman's Celebrated New York Pianos
A LARGE ASSORTMENT NOW ON [illegible] sale at greatly reduced prices [illegible] at the New Warerooms on [illegible] Odd Fellows Temple
[illegible]
W T SHANAHAN, Portland, Oregon

Notice
THE PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING [illegible] Brenkford & Ewry [illegible] has been dissolved by mutual [illegible]
[illegible]
J EWRY

Dissolution.
THE PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING between [illegible] and James [illegible] has withdrawn and the business will be continued by [illegible] J B Congle who assumes all [illegible]
[illegible] J B CONGLE, JAMES [illegible]

CARMEN ISLAND SALT
WARRANTED PURE.
R [illegible] BARRELS AND ON THE WAY [illegible] BALT [illegible] on hand and for sale by
HOLLADAY & BRENHAM, Sole Agents, [illegible]
jan6dtf

Dissolution Notice
THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE [illegible] between Mills & Thomas [illegible] is this day dissolved by mutual [illegible] Either party is authorized to [illegible] Business.
March 8 1870 [illegible] J A [illegible]

The Daily Oregonian.

WEDNESDAY MORNING APRIL 13 1870

CITY

[illegible]

MYSTERIOUS AFFAIR.—On the arrival of the *Ohanapecosh* in Astoria last evening Marshal Saunders took into custody a man giving the name of *Charles Bain* who is accused of having [illegible] the laws of the State at Astoria the night before [illegible] held for trial for the offence which on examination [illegible] murder [illegible] Mr Charles Bain. [illegible] together with other matters having an important bearing upon the suspicion of foul play on the part of the prisoner [illegible] telegraph from Monticello to Mr Saunders and the arrest was made as above stated. The man was lodged in jail and the proper complaint having been made his case will come up in the legal tribunals and when justice is done him we shall be at liberty to state the [illegible] more fully

[illegible] U S Circuit Court will [illegible] on Tuesday, 19th inst

An adjourned meeting of the [illegible] Society will be held at the Baptist Church this evening

A Grand Ball will be given on Monday evening next at the new hall corner of First and Madison

There was no music at the plaza last Saturday afternoon. The advertised programme for that occasion will therefore be repeated at 2:30 P. M. to day should the weather allow

On Saturday there will be an annual meeting of the Stockholders of the Portland [illegible] Road Co. held at the White House, for the election of a Board of Directors and for the transaction of other important business

The *Jane A. Falkinburg* will take a cargo of 270,000 feet of lumber from Westport. The *Cambridge* will load with 325 000 feet of lumber at Rainier

PUILOA SALT.—The salt being discharged from the bark Comb [illegible] is from a new mine at the Sandwich Islands and it is not a new mine either. The existence of the Puiloa salt has been known for hundreds of years past but for thirty [illegible] prior to the winter of 1869 70 has not been available on account of water. In wet seasons the lake from which it is obtained is filled with fresh water and at other seasons is overflowed by an undercurrent of salt water from the sea. For about 18 or 20 months past however, there has been no rain in that part of the islands, and Puiloa salt is ready [illegible] It is as pure and white as the best Liverpool salt. It commands $2 per [illegible] at the Islands the duty here is $3 64 per ton.

U S CIRCUIT COURT DEADY J. April 12th, 1870.—McConnell & Gird vs North British Insurance Company action to recover money on policy of insurance motion to make complaint more specific and certain overruled and by consent of defendant had until next Tuesday to plead. [illegible] Glavis & Holmes vs T J Holmes et al [illegible] announced by the Court and decree to be entered dismissing the bill. S A Moreland vs W D Hare and W S Caldwell [illegible] in equity decree that bill be taken as confessed as to defendant Hare, and that the bill be dismissed as to defendant Caldwell. Shattuck [illegible] for complainant. Strong for defendant Caldwell!

[illegible] the first building from the site of Hon H W Corbett's proposed new brick on First street is now about to be launched upon its final resting place on Third street. [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] Capt Wolfe of the [illegible] informs us that the Columbia was also rising yesterday but very [illegible]

[illegible]

CHANGE OF MASTERS.—Capt Miller formerly [illegible]

[illegible]

NOT BIG ENOUGH. In the manifest of the *Alma* as published Corbitt & Macleay were down for 278 packages. The figures should be 977

The Daily Oregonian.

WEDNESDAY MORNING, APRIL 13, 1870

CITY.

THE REMEDY FOR DULL TIMES.—As one or two gentlemen have taken interest sufficient to enquire into the particulars of the plan yesterday referred to by us, as a remedy for dull times and as we believe money can be procured in this community, and men found ready to undertake the plan, we here state it more fully, as indicated by the authority given yesterday The usual mode of procedure in Philadelphia is about as follows A capitalist buys three or four acres in the outskirts of the city. The streets run through his property, and this advances to a mechanic about 60 per cent of the cost of building a block of houses. When completed, the owner of the fee makes a deed conveying the property to the builder, reserving a rent charge of so much a year The rent charge is sold by the capitalist, and the process begins again The houses are known as "bonus houses" and they are retailed by the builder to persons of small means, and each being subject to a ground rent of two-thirds of its value, (more or less) the amount to be paid by the purchaser is small. The greatest demand is for houses of six or eight rooms, worth from $2,500 to $3,000 each. A mechanic or clerk who can raise $700 or $800 can thus buy a comfortable home with his money, and pay off the ground-rent at his convenience. These "ground-rents" are peculiar to Pennsylvania, and joined with the comparative absence of banking facilities, they have done much to make Philadelphia a cheap and desirable place of residence. Of the "Building Associations," there are now about 1,000 in operation in Philadelphia, each disbursing an average of about $1,000 per month. This being the lowest possible average, gives an [illegible] of about $1,000,000 per year in real investment of the working-men of the city. Is it any wonder that under this plan, that Philadelphia is growing at the rate of a square mile per year in [illegible] or that a constant stream of skilled [illegible] is pouring in upon her, to make her the [illegible] manufacturing city of the Union? And [illegible] is it any wonder that she should give up her ambition to become the centre of a great foreign trade, and devote herself to developing resources within her own borders! Here is an example for Portland.

[illegible] AFFAIR.—On the arrival of the [illegible] from Astoria last evening, Marshal [illegible] took into custody a man giving the name of [illegible] Bain, who is accused of having violated the laws of the State at Astoria the night before, in some respect which requires that he be held for trial for the offence which on examination may prove to be no less than murder. In fact we will say that the person in custody [illegible] is a former citizen of this place [illegible] of Charles Bain, although he has papers in his possession which belong to the [illegible] Bain. The name has, in all [illegible] been assumed The circumstances which led to this arrest, so far as we are at liberty to state them, are about these: The prisoner has been part owner in a small sloop plying a [illegible] on the lower Columbia for some time past. On the evening of Monday, [illegible] was seen going on board of this sloop [illegible], and during the night the partner [illegible] the prisoner and a man named W. L. Watson engaged in a fight. This was observed by parties on shore. Yesterday morning, when the prisoner came on board the *Okanagan* [illegible] he and his partner had indulged in a [illegible], the sloop had been scuttled and sunk, [illegible] was seen just out of water. These [illegible] with other matters having [illegible] upon the suspicion of foul play [illegible] of the prisoner, lead certain of the [illegible] to telegraph from Monticello to [illegible], and the arrest was made as above stated. The man was lodged in jail, and [illegible] having been made, his case will [illegible] in the legal tribunals, and when justice [illegible] we shall be at liberty to state the [illegible]

[illegible] U. S. Circuit Court will meet [illegible] 19th inst.

[illegible] of the Congressional [illegible] will be held at the Baptist Church this evening.

A Grand Ball will be given on Monday evening [illegible] at the new hall, corner of First and [illegible]

There was no [illegible] at the place last Saturday [illegible] The advertised programme for [illegible] will therefore be repeated at 2:30 [illegible] swallow.

[illegible] there will be an annual meeting [illegible] of the Portland Macadamized [illegible] at the White House, for the election [illegible] and for the transaction [illegible]

The [illegible] will take a cargo of [illegible] from Westport.

The [illegible] will leave with 115,000 feet of [illegible]

[illegible] The salt being discharged from [illegible] is from a new mine at the [illegible] it is not a new mine either [illegible] the Pulica salt has been [illegible] bushels of years past, but for thirty [illegible] the winter of 1869–70, has not been [illegible] account of water. In wet seasons [illegible] which it is obtained is filled with fresh water and at other seasons is over[illegible] by an [illegible] current of salt water from the [illegible] the last 18 or 20 months past, however, [illegible] no rain in that part of the Islands, and Pulica salt is readily obtained. It is as pure and white [illegible] as the best Liverpool salt. It [illegible] $8 per ton at the Islands, the duty [illegible] $2.40 per ton.

U. S. CIRCUIT COURT, DEADY, J.—April 12th, 1870.—[illegible] & Gird vs. North British Insurance [illegible] action to recover money on policy of [illegible]; motion to make complaint [illegible] overruled, and by consent [illegible] has until next Tuesday to plead. [illegible] Page for defendants.

[illegible] Holmes vs. T. J. Holmes, *et al*; [illegible] by the Court, and decree to [illegible] dismissing the bill.

[illegible] vs. W. D. Hare and W. S. Caldwell [illegible] that bill be taken as confessed [illegible] Hare, and that the bill be [illegible] as to defendant Caldwell. Shattuck [illegible] Strong for defendant Caldwell.

[illegible] ON THE WING.—The first building [illegible] Hon. H. W. Corbett's property [illegible] on First street, is now about to [illegible] its final resting place on Third street. [illegible] will be *en route* to Front street, at the foot of Vine in a day or two. One of the [illegible] has finally been turned over [illegible] as a warehouse, on the north side of C street, at the corner of Front, and the old White [illegible] its near neighbor, was yesterday having a place [illegible] for it, in the same locality on the [illegible] Messrs. Gill & Tucker have the [illegible] under contract, we believe.

THE RIVER.—Yesterday for ten hours, the [illegible] at this place, rose eighteen inches. Capt. Wells, of the *Cascade*, informed us that the [illegible] was also rising yesterday, but very slowly. Chief officer McGill, of the *Alert*, informs us that from one o'clock P. M. on Monday, until [illegible] A. M. yesterday, the rise indicated at Oregon City was about three feet. No serious inconvenience has been occasioned yet, on account of the rise, and from indications along the wharves, especially where cargoes are discharged and stored, there seems to be no fears that water will reach the lower store rooms.

MASONIC BUILDING ASSOCIATION.—Owing to want of time to devote to the business of the office, Mr. Jas. McCraken tendered his resignation, which has been accepted, as Trustee and Secretary of the Masonic Building Association. Mr. J. L. Atkinson has been chosen to fill the position. We understand that about $42,000 of the capital stock has been subscribed The Association have [illegible] a property on the corner of Third and Alder streets for the building which they propose to erect.

CHANGE OF MASTERS.—Capt. Miller, formerly in command of the bark *Cambridge*, will resume his post of duty on board that vessel, taking her to the Sandwich Islands on the next outward voyage from this port. Capt. Frost, now in command, and who has given such general satisfaction during the time he has been on board of her, will return to California by the *Moses Taylor*, leaving this port on Saturday next.

GOING UP.—The stone wall under the wharf, adjacent Messrs. Allen & Lewis', is now in process of building, and will soon peep up above the planking of the upper landing The materials being used by Mr. Gaywood on this work seem to indicate that the structure will be a very substantial one. Five stone masons were employed yesterday.

[illegible]—In the manifest of the [illegible] published, Corbitt & Macleay were down [illegible] The figures should have been

CHINOOK SALMON.—We were notified last evening of the arrival of some fine salmon from the fishery of Hume, Cook & Co., especially for editorial use. We anticipate a great deal of pleasure in that part of the "discussion" of the subject which we are expected to take. We hope to do the matter ample justice and here thank our friend in advance for his kind remembrance

COUNTY COURT There was no business transacted in the County Court yesterday Sundry bills were audited on Monday To day at 10 o'clock A. M. court will convene for probate business and at [illegible] o'clock P. M. the Commissioners will meet with the County Judge.

HEAVY STOCK.—Our friend and former fellow townsman, Mr L. Ankeny of Lewiston, is taking advantage of the stage of the river to lay in a very large stock of merchandise The *Moses Taylor* brought ten hundred and thirty nine packages for him

SELECT READINGS The humorous and sentimental readings at Oro Fino Theatre last evening, by Prof. Plumer and Mr McCracken, for the benefit of a Masonic fund, netted $200 The entertainment was highly satisfactory to all

RETURNED.—Mr L. Baum, who left this city for a residence in California, some years ago, returned by the *Moses Taylor*, bringing with him his family and furniture, and has again taken up residence with Portlanders. Thus it is often

SAMPLE SHOOKS.—The Pacific Barrel Works at St John's are sending samples of the kegs they are now making of cottonwood to Honolulu by the *Cambridge*. The samples look as if they could recommend themselves.

GAS.—Mr James Fuller, merchant at Oregon City, yesterday purchased gas fixtures in this city preparatory to the introduction of gas. Our neighbors are really allowing their light to shine

FRESH CHINOOK SALMON.—Quinn, of the Union Fish Market, Washington street, has received another supply of the genuine spring salmon, which will be sliced up to day.

TAKEN UPPER ROOM.—The gang planks of the *Moses Taylor* were shifted last evening to the upper dock in consequence of the increased stage of water in the river

CAR MATERIALS.—A number of car wheels for the Oregon and California Railroad, arrived per steamship *Moses Taylor*.

MISS CORA DAVIS, OR DAVIS, will find an important dispatch at the telegraph office in this city, addressed to her.

LIVELY.—Shipping interests were lively yesterday. Three vessels and one steamship were discharging cargo

THE WEST

The California Legislature voted an appropriation of $100 per month for Marshall, the discoverer of gold, and $250 per month for Gen Sutter.

One of the ladies on the late jury in Wyoming writes that "she felt no serious discomfort from being shut up four days, and would have held out four months rather than be convinced by such an argument as that made by the counsel for the defense."

The Superintendent of the Oakland public schools is endeavoring to effect arrangements whereby a goodly number of teachers of San Francisco and elsewhere, can make a trip overland and return during the June vacations—the trip for the excursion being say one half the regular cost.

A story has been going the rounds that the principal currency of Denver is Chinese coin, concerning which the Pueblo *Chieftain* says: "The Chinese coin circulating in Denver is simply loose shirt buttons, rubbed off the Denverites by the Celestial washwoman. They are carried around by the men in their pockets, because the Denver women, since they have got female suffrage on the brain, won't sew them on again.

The Salt Lake *Telegraph* of the 15th says: "Two car loads of silver ore from Little Cottonwood canyon were shipped yesterday by the Utah Central direct to Jersey City. This is the first ore from the Territory, and it is intended for a trial to find the best place to turn it into silver bullion. The expectation is that when the roads are in a condition to permit of easy hauling, fifteen car loads a week will be shipped from the Cottonwood mines."

A San Francisco paper says: The *Montana*, which left this port on Thursday of last week, took away $20,000 worth of hops *for export to Europe*. The fact is beginning to be appreciated abroad that California hops are unequalled by those raised in any other part of the world. We have no actual knowledge in the premises, but we presume the above shipment has been more or less influenced by the exhibition of California hops at the late Paris Exposition.

The Sacramento *Bee* of a recent date says: "The Surveyor General, in his statistics for 1868, reports San Francisco as having grown eight acres of wheat, producing 1,500 bushels. (Report, page 53) That would be 188½ bushels per acre. Will the Assessor of San Francisco please locate those eight acres? Farmers would like to examine the land that produced that crop. The 1,118,891 acres of wheat throughout the State in that year averaged but 17.56 bushels per acre, which is something less than one-tenth per acre of what San Francisco is reported to have produced.

The Democratic party has always professed to be the special friend of the working classes, and Gov. Haight was elected upon a platform which made this a speciality. At the present time unexampled suffering is being experienced in San Francisco. From seven to ten thousand men are without employment, and in their distress are becoming almost desperate. At such a time as this a Democratic Governor and a Democratic Legislature combine to defeat enterprises which would have caused the expenditure of millions of dollars, and given employment to thousands of men. Let the laboring men who are now walking the streets of San Francisco and Sacramento hungry and destitute, bear these facts in mind. Let them realize the value of that friendship which has been so often professed and so seldom practiced.

In Montana they are proposing, according to reports, to prospect the land in force and to clean out any savages which may come in the way These Indians have had it all their own way for a long time, and have rendered the country too hot for miners. The Bozeman city *Pick and Plow* thinks the expedition can be gotten up on a large scale It is now proposed to do this We will try and send out about 300 men from Bozeman in April, in two divisions—150 to the southward, and 150 to go directly east, then, about the same time, from 500 to 1,000, divided into bodies of not less than 100, will start northward from Cheyenne, and other points of the railroad Thus by the middle or latter part of May, we would have from 1,000 to 1,500 men prospecting, in easy communication with each other, and the savages could be held in check This is the only plan by which the rich undeveloped mines of Eastern Montana and Northern Wyoming can be made immediately available, and its adoption may now be considered as a fixed fact

A Puget Sound correspondent of the San Francisco *Bulletin* says "To sum up the advantages possessed by this Territory, to make it one of the great States of the Union, independently of several good commercial advantages which I shall take occasion to mention in my next, are these—harbors some of the best in the world, water communication in nearly all directions in the interior timber in inexhaustible quantities for ship building, milling, furniture and finishing works iron mines not yet worked or prospected, but said to be very extensive and will yield largely, coal mines in all directions in the vicinity of the Sound and of excellent quality and in sufficient quantity to more than supply the United States for hundreds of years to come The agricultural lands are very rich and are more extensive than in any of the New England States The fisheries near at hand will undoubtedly prove of as much worth to this Sound as those fisheries of the Atlantic do to the New England States. Here only as yet are about 300 men engaged in it, there are there 30,000, but from the number of schooners being built on the Sound to engage in this fishing business this year, I should think that it will soon employ 2,000 men."

Ho! ye young men who revel in fashion and wear "store clothes," ye prudent men who buy goods to get the worth of your cash, ye old men who buy goods to last the remainder of your lives, or any other man or boy who wants to buy the cheapest and best clothing, go to Kohn & Fishel, who have just opened the largest stock of Gents' Clothing and Furnishing Goods in the city They have all the late styles of spring goods and propose to sell at rates that will please everybody

A few days since, as the Pacific Express on the Pennsylvania railroad going west was rounding a curve on the mountain side near Altoona, at a rapid rate, a deep precipice on one side and high impending rocks on the other, a wee lad was seen ahead waiving his hat and tossing his little arms aloft The train was stopped within a few feet of a mass of rock upon the track, sufficient to have thrown engine, cars and passengers over the precipice The lad, Willie [illegible] not ten years old had seen the fall and hastened to signal the approaching train

A [illegible] ARTICLE A [illegible] made [illegible] Hill [illegible] Valley [illegible] by Williams & Myers of this city [illegible] Mr Tomlinson [illegible]

The Christmas' gift of a Grover & Baker Sewing Machine [illegible] a few interested friends has effectually [illegible] Wm CLARKE & Co Agents

MRS. CLARKE will open her Millinery Room next Monday April 11th with the latest styles and finest stock of Millinery Goods ever brought to this city She will be prepared to fill all orders that she may be favored with. All the ladies of Portland and vicinity are invited to give her a call Her rooms are over Clarke, Henderson & Cooke's store, corner First and Washington streets

"UNIFORM QUADRILLES" are a new fashion in England in which the gentlemen of each set wear the same uniform and the ladies fancy dresses to match Such things will soon be as popular here as Barman Bros Palace Store Odd Fellows Temple

---

WILLIAM DAVIDSON,
Office, No. 64 Front Street,
Adjoining the Telegraph Office Portland, Oregon,
REAL ESTATE DEALER,
Special Collector of Claims.

The Purchase and Sale of REAL ESTATE, of every description, situated in this city and East Portland as well as IMPROVED FARMS and VALUABLE UNCULTIVATED LANDS, located in all parts of the State will receive the most constant attention

Investments in Real Estate and other Property made for parties here and correspondents

Loans negotiated on approved Security

All kinds of Financial and General Agency Business transacted

Houses, Stores and other Property Leased and Rents collected

Accounts, Notes, Bonds, Drafts and all other Claims throughout Oregon and the Territories WILL BE MADE A SPECIALTY AND PROMPTLY COLLECTED and the proceeds punctually remitted.

MR W F BROWN is my duly authorized Agent for the Collection of Accounts Notes and other Claims, and will act as my assistant in the Real Estate and all other Business

All parties having business to transact will please apply at the office,
No. 64 Front St., Portland, Oregon.
WILLIAM DAVIDSON.
feb1dawtf

DR. J. H. HATCH,
DENTIST.
The patronage of those desiring FIRST-CLASS OPERATIONS respectfully solicited
Satisfaction in all cases guaranteed
NITROUS OXIDE administered for the Painless Extraction of Teeth.
OFFICE—No 109 First street, opposite the Postoffice
n2dawtf

DR. J. R. CARDWELL,
Dentist
DENTAL ROOMS,
No. 89 First Street, Portland, Oregon
The Late and Improved Styles of work at Reduced Rates. Nitrous Oxide Gas for the painless Extraction of Teeth.
ap12tf

DR. WILLIAM KOEHLER,
DENTIST.
OFFICE—Cor Yamhill and Front Sts,
PORTLAND, OREGON
Established in Portland since 1862, and has now all the Latest Improvements to enable him to warrant First Class and Skillful operations
Artificial Teeth inserted on Gold, Silver and Vulcanite, or Vulcanite and Gold combined (Dr Cool's Patent), at Reduced Prices.
Farmers and Mechanics being in need of Dental operations, can exchange for such, some of their own produce or work, if preferable, instead of paying cash.
ap1dtf

THE PEOPLE SAY
That PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL is the best remedy in the world for the complete and speedy cure of Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Lame Back, Gout, Chilblains, Sprains, Bruises, Stiff and Swollen Joints, Contracted Cords and Muscles, Pains in the Breast and Sides, Nervous Headache, Toothache, Earache, Sore Throat, Colic, Cramps, Cholera Morbus, Diarrhoea, and all internal and external aches and pains. Put up in two sizes—Price 50 cents and $1 00 Circulars with full directions around the bottles. For sale by all druggists.

THE BLOOD AND LIVER.
Life and health depend on their condition PRATT'S NEW LIFE purifies the blood, heals old sores, expels from the system all scrofulous humors, cutaneous eruption and impure matter It stimulates the Liver and Kidneys to healthy action, regulates the Bowels, cures Piles and Dyspepsia. Persons subject to Billious attacks and those suffering from the effects of Fever and Ague, or any injudicious use of Quinine and Mercury will find PRATT'S NEW LIFE invaluable Price $1 00
Wholesale Agents, HODGE, CALEF & CO., and SMITH & DAVIS, wholesale Druggists, Portland.
f16d3m3p

WEDLOCK.
The basis of Civil Society.—Essays for Young Men, on the honor and happiness of Marriage, and the evils and dangers of Celibacy—with sanitary help for the attainment of man's true position in life Sent free, in sealed envelopes. Address, HOWARD ASSOCIATION, box P, Philadelphia, Pa. 15 3mawr10d3m

A Torpid System.
Sometimes without any assignable cause, the physical strength and animal spirits give way, and a strange torpor falls alike on the body and the intellect There is little or no pain perhaps, but the natural vigor and elasticity of the nervous and muscular system seems to have departed, and an indifference to the pleasures of life, and even of its grave responsibilities, takes the place of that earnest interest in both which characterizes every well balanced mind when in a healthy condition
This state of partial collapse is often the premonitory symptoms of some serious malady It indicates unmistakably that the vital powers are languishing and need a stimulant In such cases the effect of a few doses of Hostetter's Stomach Bitters is wonderfully beneficial The great tonic wakes up the system from its drowse The secretions and the circulation receive a new impetus The relaxed nerves recover their elasticity under the operations of the specific, like the slackended strength of a musical instrument in the process of tuning Lethargy and debility are replaced by energy and vigor the spirits rise, and life that almost seemed a burden while the season of depression lasted becomes once more enjoyable That such a radical change should be produced by a remedy entirely devoid of the powerful alkaloids and minerals so extensively used in modern practice may seem incredible to those who pin their faith on the medicinal efficacy of active poisons, but if these skeptics will take the trouble to enquire of those who have tested the [illegible] restive and alterative virtues of the Bitters under the circumstances described they will find the statement to be true

U. A. O. D.—Regular meetings of Mor[illegible] No 2, on Thursday evening of each week at 7½ o'clock in Druid's Hall Front street near Stark Members of this [illegible] Lodges and sojourning Brothers are cordially invited to attend
A H KALLENBERG E S [illegible] J. A. SHAW N A
mr9dtf

Portland R. A. C. No. 3.—Regular Convocation on the second Thursday evening of each month at Masonic Hall, No 16 North Front street
By order of M E H P

G. A. R.—Portland Post No. 25.—Regular meetings on First and Third Saturday evenings of each month in third story No 102 First street All comrades in good standing invited to attend
By order of POST COMMANDER

Multnomah Lodge No. 12, I. O. G. T.—Holds Regular Meetings at 7½ o'clock on Saturday evenings of each week All members in good standing are notified to attend By order of W C T

Samaritan Lodge No 2, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Wednesday evening at 7½ o'clock, in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder Streets Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N G

Hassalo Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 8 o'clock in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder Streets Members of the order are invited to attend By order of N G

Use KANE'S IMPERIAL CONDENSED SOAP. It washes without rubbing For sale by Allen & Lewis, Corbitt & McCleay, R G Smooth and all retailers.

POLITICAL

ELECTION—MONDAY, JUNE 6, 1870.

REPUBLICAN STATE TICKET.

For Congress,
J. G. WILSON, of Wasco

For Governor,
JOEL PALMER, of Yamhill

For Secretary of State,
JAMES ELKINS, of Linn

For Treasurer
MAYER HIRSCH, of Marion

For State Printer,
H R KINCAID, of Lane

DISTRICT NOMINATIONS

First District.
For Attorney L. R WATSON, of Jackson

Second District.
For Judge JOHN KELSAY, of Benton
Prosecuting Attorney JAS A ODELL, of Lane

Third District.
For Judge R P BOISE, of Polk
Prosecuting Attorney J C POWELL of Linn

Fourth District
Prosecuting Attorney A C GIBBS, Multnomah

Fifth District.
For Judge—B WHITTEN, of Grant
Prosecuting Atty D W LICHTENTHALER, Union

REPUBLICAN COUNTY NOMINATIONS.

Baker
State Senator C M Foster Representative—Samuel Olds Joint Representative W H Bentley, Sheriff—Thos B Little County Clerk W W Webber; Treasurer A Logan Assessor J L Cole; Surveyor P Corbill Coroner Jos W Cleaver Commissioners Wm Brown and Wm Boswell, School Supt —Isaac Hiatt

Clackamas
Representatives—W A Starkweather, T J Apperson and Peter Paquet Sheriff A Warner; Clerk J M Fraser Treasurer Fred Chapman, County Judge—J K Waits; Commissioners—H Mills and R. Bradley Assessor—O O Garrett; School Supt —S. Gerry, Surveyor—S Campbell, Coroner—F Barclay

Curry.
Judge—George M Sceller Treasurer—J S M [illegible] Clerk J H Gauntlett, Assessor—M M Bates, Coroner—C Dewey Surveyor—A Moore; School Supt —J H Cook County Commissioners—Patrick Hughes and F A Miller, Sheriff—M Riley

Douglas.
Representatives James Applegate, D Stearns and Dr Colvig; County Judge—G Webster; County Commissioners—S. W Heller and A H Rice; Sheriff—W H. Byars; County Clerk—M M Melvin

Marion.
Sheriff J N Matheny County Clerk—A B Cosper County Judge—C N Terry Treasurer—W S Moore; State Senators—Samuel Brown and J H Moores; Representatives T W Davenport R P Earhart J M Harrison Geo P Holman and W R Dunbar School Supt —L J Powell Assessor T C Shaw, Surveyor—John Newsom, Coroner—J H Brown, Commissioners—J Gelany and A J Coolidge

Wasco.
Representatives—Geo Waldron and L L Rowland, Sheriff—John Darragh, Clerk—C McFarland Treasurer Geo Ruch; Commissioners—E Wood and Robert Mays; Assessor—A B Moore Supt of Schools—Wm M Haud Surveyor Wm B Campbell

REPUBLICAN PLATFORM.

The Union Republican party of Oregon, in Convention, makes this declaration of its principles and policy

1st Unfaltering devotion to the Union, first, last, and forever, and unwavering fidelity to the Constitution and its amendments, and to the laws of our National Legislature.

2d. We wholly approve the principles and policy of the administration of President Grant, as carrying into practical application the principles for which we have successfully strived. And we particularly commend these points in his Inaugural Address, wherein he declares—"let it be understood that no repudiator of one farthing of our public debt will be trusted in public places, and it will go far towards strengthening a credit which ought to be the best in the world," and "I would protect the law abiding citizen, whether of native or foreign birth, wherever his rights are prejudiced or the flag of our country floats," and "I will have no policy to enforce against the will of the people."

3d. We have confidence that the Administration will wisely and firmly protect the interests and sustain the dignity of the Nation in respect to other nations, and especially with regard to our just claims against Great Britain

4th We denounce all forms of repudiation as a national crime,—and the national honor requires the payment of the public indebtedness in the uttermost good faith to all creditors at home or abroad, not only according to the letter, but the spirit of the laws under which it was contracted. And for this purpose, we favor a strict economy in the Administration of the National Government, and the application to such payment of all surplus revenue, from whatever sources derived; and that taxation should be equalized and reduced as rapidly as the national faith will permit.

5th. We make no distinction between citizens, whether of foreign or native birth; and that we sympathise now and ever with men of all nationalities striving for self government.

6th. That we are opposed to any change in our naturalization laws which shall admit to citizenship any foreigners not now entitled thereto under said laws.

7th We favor a judicious system of railroad and river improvements in Oregon in order to develop our resources and invite settlement of our unoccupied territory and for this purpose insist that Congress should make us liberal grants of aid.

8th. We are in favor of a tariff for revenue, with such discriminations in favor of our domestic manufactures as will not diminish its efficiency for the purposes of revenue

9th. We favor universal amnesty to the people of those States lately in rebellion, which have been restored to full relations in the Union

10th. We are in favor of fostering the cause of education, and are opposed to any diversion of the common school funds of this State to any other purpose than the support of common schools.

11th We recognize in the Union Republican party the measures and men who saved the Government from destruction, and that its continuance in power is the only sure safeguard to national peace and prosperity. And with this platform we appeal to the voters of Oregon for their suffrages and support.

MULTNOMAH COUNTY CONVENTION.

The Union Republican voters of Multnomah county are requested to meet at the usual places of voting in their respective precincts on Saturday, the 23d day of April, 1870, at one o'clock P M., and choose delegates to attend a County Convention to be held at the Court House in Portland, on the 30th day of April, 1870, at 10 o'clock A M, for the purpose of nominating a Legislative and County ticket, and appointing a County Central Committee for the ensuing two years

The precincts will be entitled to delegates in the County Convention as follows

Central 11, East Portland, 6 Fulton, 3 Multnomah 1, North Portland, 6 Powell's Valley 1 Sandy 2 Sauvie's Island, 1 South Portland, 14 St Johns, 2; Wallamet, 2, Washington, 11

The recent changes of precinct lines will not be observed in holding the primaries

By order of the County Central Committee
W LAIR HILL Chairman

REMOVAL.
L. M. PARRISH, Notary Public. J. L. ATKINSON
PARRISH & ATKINSON,
Real Estate Brokers,
HAVE REMOVED TO
CORNER FRONT & ALDER STS.,
PORTLAND, OREGON
WHERE THEY CAN BE FOUND EVER READY to attend to Buying, Selling and Renting Farms and City Property and to Collecting Notes and Accounts
Persons wishing anything in their line will do well to call on them as they have desirable Farms and City Property to Sell or Rent
Those who have Houses or Farms to Rent would find it to their interest to employ Messrs PARRISH & ATKINSON, for they attend promptly to all business entrusted to them mr14d1f

H. SINSHEIMER,
CORNER SALMON AND FRONT STS.,
PORTLAND OREGON,
AGENT FOR THE SALE of the Celebrated JENNY & SON PIANO, Which are pronounced by the National Piano forte Association, after a thorough trial in their Rooms with the first manufacturers of this country the
BEST PIANO IN AMERICA!
Also Agents for MASON & HAMLIN'S ORGANS. Keep constantly on hand all kinds of MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS VIOLIN and GUITAR STRINGS which I import direct from Europe and will sell to the Trade at less than San Francisco prices.
Pianos Tuned, Repaired and Rented fe28dawtf

Portland Macadamized Road Co.

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE STOCKHOLDERS of the Portland Macadamized Road Co., for the election of Directors and transaction of business will be held at the White House, on Saturday, April 16, 1870, at 3 o'clock P M
W S CALDWELL, Sec'y.
ap7did

For Sale.

For Sale.
A FEW FIRST [illegible] HOMESTEAD LOTS [illegible] FARM at Sheridan Yamhill county Oreg
Apply to DR R GLISAN
[illegible]

VALUABLE PROPERTY FOR SALE.
I OFFER FOR SALE AN [illegible] which is known as

SMITH BROS.'
STONE WARE POTTERY,
BUENA VISTA, OREGON.
The property consists of a large commodious building containing Three Wheels a good Kiln holding eighteen hundred gallons a large Ware House, Clay Bins and Mill House a Woodshed sixty feet square sufficient to hold two hundred cords of wood a good Stable and Store Sheds, a first class Team and Wagon and all the accessories and implements necessary to carry on the business to [illegible]
Also, an undivided half [illegible] exclusive Clay privilege for twenty years First class Stone Ware can be made of this Clay [illegible] that can be made [illegible]
It is [illegible] situated [illegible]
SMITH BROS have an extensive business and trade increasing all the time My partner A M Smith who understands the business will remain in it so that parties need not be afraid on account of not understanding the trade Persons wishing to make big money fast will do well to call on W. H. SMITH
mr25dmaw6m Buena Vista Oregon

Valuable Property
FOR SALE.
BEING DESIROUS OF GOING EAST, I NOW OFFER for sale my well known
FERRY, WAREHOUSE, DWELLING,
&c at very low rates This property is situated in
BUENA VISTA,
on the Willamette river, and on the nearest and best route from Salem to Corvallis and Southern Oregon
The Ferry Boat is attached to a Suspension Wire Rope and runs by the current being safe and convenient
The Warehouse is new built on the improved plan with solid walls above high water; grain is received with out elevation
My property is as good if not the best paying property in the State at the same cost Those wishing a bargain will please call at once on
W. L. RIGGS,
jan14d3m Buena Vista, Oregon

Wants.

Wanted.
A SERVANT GIRL WANTED Enquire at 75 Front street ap12d1w

Puget Sound.

PUGET SOUND
Real Estate Agency
E. L. SMITH, Proprietor.
OFFICE—Corner Main and Fourth Sts.
OLYMPIA, WASHINGTON TERRITORY
REAL ESTATE OF EVERY DESCRIPTION bought and sold
Special attention paid to the location of Government Lands
Loans negotiated and a general Agency business transacted References furnished upon application.
s30dtfaw3m

WM. H. GILLIAM,
Commission Dealer
IN ALL KINDS OF
PRODUCE.
CONSIGNMENTS AND ORDERS WILL MEET WITH prompt attention. Special facilities for the
Storage of Fruits and Vegetables.
YESLER'S WHARF, SEATTLE, W. T.
ao31d3m

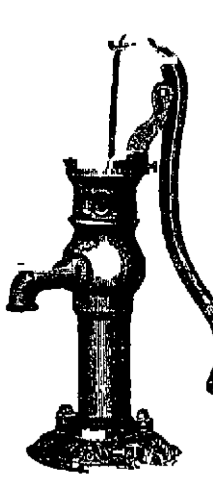
Boots & Shoes.

BOOTS AND SHOES
AT COST!
LADIES, MISSES AND CHILDREN'S
SHOES!
From 25 Cents Upward!
AT
KAST & CAHALIN'S
PHILADELPHIA BOOT AND SHOE
STORE,
112 Front street, and 131 First street,
mr6 PORTLAND, OREGON dtf

Gunsmith.

SPORTSMEN'S EMPORIUM!
Guns, Pistols,
FISHING TACKLE.
126 FRONT STREET,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
WM. BECK,
IMPORTER AND DEALER IN FIRE ARMS OF every description Fishing Tackle and Fancy Goods, etc., begs to inform the public that he has just received a new stock of goods direct from New York, comprising Bead Baskets Bead Jewelry and Beads of all kinds Ladies' Traveling and Work Baskets, Babies' Carriages, three and four wheels; also a fine assortment of Bird Cages, Fishing Rods, Reels Hooks and Lines of all kinds, also the following new style Revolvers Eagle, Smith & Wesson's, Sharp's, My Friend, National, Ladies Companion, Allen's, Marston's, Remington's, Manhattan, Southerner's and Cooper's. Winchester's Repeating Rifles, eighteen shooters, and a complete stock of Sporting Apparatus
ALSO
Agent for the Wheeler & Wilson Improved Family Sewing Machines Machines repaired and warranted
Orders from the country promptly filled
BRANCH STORE:
Morrison st, bet. Second and Third,
mr1 dtf

C. H. MYERS,
AGENT FOR
RUMSEY & CO.,
Seneca Falls, New York,
THE LARGEST
Pump Manufactory
IN THE WORLD.



"The Catalogue of RUMSEY & CO of Seneca Falls embraces over 200 different styles and sizes of Lift and Force Pumps They are now turning out [illegible] Pumps per week with a range in price from $1 to $180 employing [illegible] hands in the business John A Rumsey has recently patented an improved galvanized [illegible] which is safe from rust. An Improved Hand Fire Engine of great efficiency is also on their list The machinery in Rumsey & Co's Factory is of the most efficient kind much of it being of their own invention, and is driven by an unfailing water power They are now building a new factory, 80 x [illegible] feet, 4 stories. When this is completed they will increase their working force to 250 hands The business carried on by this firm was established by Rumsey [illegible] 30 years ago" *Iron Age New York* d1vmr

ROPE OF ALL SIZES, for sale by
H W CORBETT & CO.

Commission.

L. CHEADLE, Albany [illegible] San Francisco
NOTICE
TO ALL PERSONS DESIRING A
MARKET FOR THEIR PRODUCE:
R. CHEADLE, SAN FRANCISCO, WILL RECEIVE all kinds of [illegible]
L. CHEADLE, ALBANY [illegible]
GOODS AT A BARGAIN.
Either at L Cheadle's Albany [illegible]
N B [illegible]

Watches and Jewelry.

NEW STORE!
NEW GOODS!
Everything New!
L. C. HENRICHSEN & CO.,
WATCHMAKERS AND JEWELERS,
100 First Street,
PORTLAND OREGON
HAVING OPENED OUR NEW STORE WITH AN Extensive Stock of New Latest and most Fashionable Styles of Goods we invite our friends and the public to call and examine our
Solid Silver Ware,
DIAMOND, PEARL,
MOSS AGATE, and other Jewelry;
GOLD AND SILVER WATCHES,
Fine French Bronze & Marble Clocks,
PLATED WARE in great variety
As we have the largest and best selected Stock of Goods in our line ever brought to this city we feel confident in saying that we can suit every purchaser
Genuine Pebble Spectacles. n2dtf

JOHN B. MILLER,
Watchmaker & Jeweler,
No. 101 FRONT ST., COR. ALDER,
HAS JUST RECEIVED PER STEAMER, A SPLENDID selection of Goods suitable for Presents, consisting of Watches and Clocks, Moss Agate, Enamel and Gold Jewelry.
The Largest and Best Assortment of ELGIN and WALTHAM WATCHES in the city, are to be seen at my store
Sole agent for the Celebrated Self-Winding Watches, manufactured by A LANGE Dresden and EDWARD PERREGANT, of Lock
The public are invited to call and examine my Stock before purchasing elsewhere, as I can show them a good selection at cheap prices.
WATCHES and JEWELRY REPAIRED in the best workmanlike manner J B MILLER
n2dtf 101 Front St Portland, Oregon

GREAT REDUCTION IN THE PRICES
OF
Fine Watches & Rich Silverware!
B. L. STONE,
107 FRONT ST., PORTLAND, OREGON.
OFFERS FOR SALE AT REDUCED rates a fine lot of Howard Waltham, Elgin, English and other Gold and Silver Watches Also a magnificent assortment of Diamonds, Gold Bracelets Chains Guards Lockets, Finger Rings Moss Agate setts Opera and Marine Pebble Spectacles and Eyeglasses, Silver Napkin Rings Butter Knives Spoons etc, etc and all sorts of ELEGANT CLOCKS cheap for cash
mr4d1f

Grocers.

R. G. SNEATH,
Wholesale Grocer,
82 Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
Goods by the Package
FOR CASH AT
San Francisco Prices and Freight.
Orders promptly filled in San Francisco if desired
Portland, May 1, 1861 20dawtf

G. VENARD,
CHARTRES COFFEE!
Manufactory Established in June, 1851.
STEAM POWER, NOS 629 AND 627 FRONT ST.
HAS CONSTANTLY ON HAND GROUND AND ROASTED COFFEE, GREEN COFFEE of the best qualities. CREAM OF TARTAR and SPICES of all sorts.
The undersigned who has always enjoyed public confidence for the excellent quality of his Coffee, neglects nothing to justify the good name acquired by his productions, the sale of which daily increases The acknowledged superiority of his merchandise, which commands here, and in the markets of the interior a relatively higher price, excites the cupidity of some manufacturers, and every day he sees increasing the number of those who, by counterfeit or imitation of his mark, seek to deceive the public palming upon them their inferior productions for the genuine G VENARD CHARTRES COFFEE. This fraud can deceive nobody after a trial but only adds to the favorable opinion of the consumers, the very flattering though unwilling testimony of the counterfeiters. Nevertheless, buyers should be forewarned and place on their guard against this practice
BEWARE OF COUNTERFEITS.
Each package bears the signature of G VENARD
R. G. SNEATH,
Wholesale Grocer,
82 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND,
Has been appointed Agent for the Sale of VENARD'S COFFEE AND SPICES my13d3ptf

CITY BAKERY
AND
Provision Store.
R. PITTOCK,
NO. 6 NORTH FRONT STREET,
Opposite Lower Steamship Landing
and Corner First and Morrison Streets,
Wholesale and Retail manufacturer of
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c., &c.
and all kinds of
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
Family Groceries,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c, &c
Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.
The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE
JUST ARRIVED!!
ORANGES,
BANANAS!
Sweet Potatoes,
Celery, Cauliflower,
Asparagus, Cabbage,
HORSERADDISH,
AND
FRESH RANCH BUTTER
[illegible]
[illegible]

HIMES & DALY,
94 FRONT ST. PRINT 94 FRONT ST.
Books Pamphlets, Bill Heads, Letter Heads Cards Circulars Programmes, Posters and Law Blanks of all kinds at Chicago prices, freight added All kinds of Blank Books made to order, fe16dtf

Hotels and Restaurants.

THE OCCIDENTAL,
Formerly WESTERN HOTEL
COR FIRST AND MORRISON STS
PORTLAND OREGON
Messrs SMITH & COOK
HAVE TAKEN THE WELL KNOWN HOUSE RE [illegible] thoroughly and a large [illegible] This is the pleasantest House and largest [illegible] Sitting Rooms making it by far the BEST HOTEL IN PORTLAND
[illegible]
N. B. Hot and Cold Baths attached to the House for the benefit of guests SMITH & COOK
Portland August 1 1866 Proprietors

AMERICAN EXCHANGE!
(LATE LINCOLN HOUSE)
Corner Washington and Front Streets,
PORTLAND OREGON
L P W QUIMBY,
HAVING taken the above House, wishes to announce to the public that he is now prepared to accommodate guests in a satisfactory manner Nothing will be left undone which is in the power of the proprietor to do to render guests comfortable
FREE COACH TO AND FROM THE HOUSE
Portland Feb 2 1867 dtf

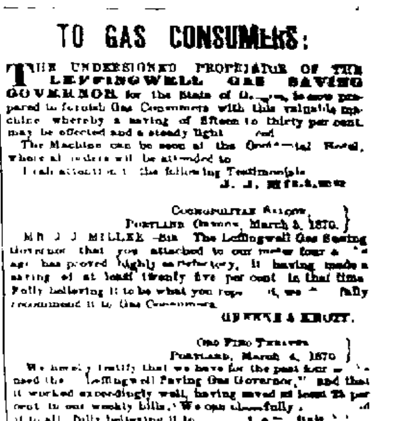
UMATILLA HOUSE,
DALLES CITY OREGON
HANDLEY & SINNOTT, Proprietors.
THIS WELL KNOWN FIRST CLASS HOUSE HAVING been recently repaired and renovated throughout offers superior accommodations and gives better satisfaction to the Traveling Public than any Hotel in Dalles City It is the only First Class Hotel in the City and really the only Hotel the Traveling Community patronize
Suits of Rooms for Families and superior accommodations for over 300 Guests
This Hotel is located near the Steamboat Landing and Railroad Depot
THE HOTEL OMNIBUS will always be at the Railroad Depot and Steamboat Landing on the arrival of passengers to convey them and their baggage to and from the Hotel free of charge
Particular attention paid to calling guests in the morning for the boats and cars
They have two large Fire-Proof Safes in the office for the use of their guests
Hotel open all night in charge of a careful Watchman Extra attention paid to seeing Families off on the cars [illegible] In connection with the Hotel they have a fine BILLIARD SALOON and READING ROOM.
f16d1f

EMPIRE HOTEL,
DALLES CITY, OREGON.
ONLY FIRST CLASS HOTEL IN THE CITY AND the most complete and the best furnished Hotel in Oregon
fe23d3m THOMAS SMITH, Proprietor

San Francisco.

FIRE FIRE.
JOHN R. SIMS,
Manufacturer of Fire-Proof Doors, Shutters and Bank Vaults.
GRATING ORNAMENTAL RAILING, BALCONIES, &c. Oregon street, between Front and Davis, Washington and Jackson, San Francisco.
All orders from the Interior, Oregon and Washington Territory or any place on the Pacific Coast, attended to with promptness and dispatch
Mr SIMS appreciates the past liberal patronage of his friends and trusts he may continue to merit it in the future For the information of strangers he would say that he feels confident that his experience in his particular calling is [illegible] by none on this Coast, which his superior work, sent to all [illegible] town in California, Oregon, Victoria and Sandwich Islands, and to be seen on some of the best buildings of San Francisco, fully attest.
Also a very large lot of [illegible] Hand [illegible] of various dimensions, all for sale at very low rates.
Mr. E. M. BURTON, Portland, Oregon, will forward orders for work of all kinds, free of charge.
mr29d3m

TAYLOR & BENDEL,
[illegible] J. G. FRIMEL & CO.,
Importers and Dealers in
Wines and Liquors,
413 and 415 Clay Street,
SAN FRANCISCO.
Sole Proprietors and Manufacturers of
DR. HOFFLAND'S SWISS STOMACH BITTERS
(First P[illegible])



The world renowned reputation, together with the extensive and increasing demand for DR. HOFFLAND'S SWISS BITTERS will at once recommend them to the favorable notice of all connoisseurs and lovers of a GOOD AND HEALTHFUL TONIC AND INVIGORATOR. As a Purifier of the Blood acting surely yet gently on the secretions of the Liver and Kidneys, they are an [illegible] and a most agreeable drink ap2d1f

TO GAS CONSUMERS:
THE UNDERSIGNED PROPRIETOR OF THE LEFFINGWELL GAS SAVING GOVERNOR for the State of Oregon, is now prepared to furnish Gas Consumers with this valuable machine whereby a saving of fifteen to thirty per cent may be effected and a steady light [illegible]
The Machine can be seen at the Occidental Hotel, where all orders will be attended to
I call attention to the following Testimonials
J. J. MILLER

COSMOPOLITAN SALOON
PORTLAND OREGON, March 3, 1870.
MR J J MILLER—Sir The Leffingwell Gas Saving Governor that you attached to our meter four weeks ago has proved highly satisfactory, it having made a saving of at least twenty five per cent in that time Fully believing it to be what you represent it, we [illegible] fully recommend it to Gas Consumers.
GEBBEE & KRUZE.

ORO FINO THEATER,
PORTLAND, March 4, 1870
We hereby testify that we have for the past four weeks used the "Leffingwell Saving Gas Governor," and that it worked exceedingly well, having saved at least 25 per cent in our weekly bills. We can cheerfully [illegible] it to all fully believing it to [illegible]
BATES & MILLER,
Oro Fino Theater.

COSMOPOLITAN HOTEL,
SAN FRANCISCO Dec 18 1869
We have used the Leffingwell Gas Governor in our house for six weeks past and find we make a saving of from $12 to $15 per week and that it continues to give entire satisfaction We most cheerfully recommend it to the public TUBBS & PATTEN

SAN FRANCISCO Dec 14 1869
This is to certify that for the last two months we have used the Leffingwell Gas Saving Governors on our [illegible] that we are fully satisfied with their operation having effected a saving during that time, of about $22 per week We therefore recommend them to the public
H H PEARSON & CO,
Proprietors Russ H.

OFFICE OCCIDENTAL HOTEL,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL., Dec. 16, 1869
A PARSONS & CO—*Gentlemen* Having used four of your Gas saving Governors for several months now, I cheerfully endorse their saving qualities [illegible] the money paid for your Governors the best investment I ever made Yours truly H. R. [illegible]

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 15, 1869
A PARSONS & CO—*Gentlemen* The Leffingwell Gas Governor which we have had in use in our store at No. [illegible] Kearney street for the last five weeks, is working well and we consider it a durable and valuable machine something that every gas consumer that studies his own interest should adopt It has made a [illegible] reduction in our gas bills and at the same time causing the burners to give a more steady light
ACKERMAN BROS

SAN FRANCISCO, December 17 1869
[illegible] certify that for the past two weeks I have used one of the Leffingwell Gas Saving Governors, the saving of gas by its use being sufficient to [illegible]
THOS R CHURCH 225 Montgomery St.

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec 16 1869
MESSRS A PARSONS & Co—*Gentlemen*—The "Gas Saving Governor" [illegible] applied to the meter of our premises No [illegible] street opposite Occidental Hotel has proved very satisfactory both in economy and giving us steady light Our bills represent a saving of about twenty five per cent and we take pleasure in recommending [illegible] have large gas bills to try the Governor Yours Truly DOLLE & CUNNINGHAM

[illegible] MASONIC TEMPLE,
SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 23, 1869
MESSRS A PARSONS & Co The Gas Governor which you applied to my meter has saved me at least 20 per cent and is highly satisfactory and I cheerfully recommend it to all gas consumers R J DAVIES
mar3d1f

ANY ONE HAVING CLAIMS AGAINST THE United States will find it to their advantage to send a statement of their case to
J. T. DREW,
Counselor at Law, Solicitor before the Court of Claims &c
475 Street, Washington D C jan8d1f

FINANCE AND COMMERCE

PORTLAND, Tuesday, April 12th, 1870

Gold has declined again, being quoted at New York, this morning, at [illegible]

[illegible] Legal Tender rates are to-day 89@[illegible]

During March the deposits of gold at the San Francisco Mint were 31,908 ounces, silver 38,000 ounces. For the corresponding month last year the gold deposits amounted to 4[illegible] ounces and the silver deposits 8,419 ounces. For the first three months of the year the Gold deposits of the Mint compare as follows:

1867 ounces 138,[illegible] | 1869 ounces [illegible]
1868 [illegible] | 1870 [illegible] 940

The range for Gold Bars for the past month has been 89@900 same as for the two preceding months while for the corresponding month last year the range was 890@905 and for the first quarter last year 890@905.

The *Bulletin* of the 7th says: "The coinage at the Mint last month amounted to $2,100,000 in Double Eagles and $55,000 Half Dollars, against $980,000 in gold and $55,000 Silver for the corresponding month last year. The total coinage for March and for the first three months of the year compare as follows:

	March	Three Months
1863	$ 785,000	$1,003,750
1864	1,214,000	2,508,000
1865	745,000	2,883,000
1866	1,800,000	2,604,500
1867	676,[illegible]	2,124,[illegible]
1868	575,000	1,312,000
1869	[illegible]3,000	1,305,000
1870	2,150,000	4,[illegible]0,000

The coinage for the past quarter has been unusually large, being at the rate of over $20,000,000 per annum."

In relation to lately discovered frauds in commercial paper, the *Alta* of the 8th, has the following: "There is much discussion in the papers in relation to the alteration of checks, railroad collaterals, bonds, legal documents, etc., by means of chemical preparations. Extensive frauds have come to light, even where the use of pink, buff or green lithographed ground had been relied upon as a full protection. But it appears now to be none, since the preparations used to efface the ink do not affect those colors. The discovery of extensive frauds already perpetrated by means of this dangerous agent, is well calculated to excite grave alarm when it is remembered that its use is not restricted to current commercial paper, but that it may be employed with equal success on wills, mortgages and legal documents of all descriptions. Many expedients have been suggested to prevent this mischief. One is to use a certain tint of paper generally for a given denomination. Thus all under $100 a green one to two hundred a deeper shade, three green, etc. This would prevent alterations within $100; But where rogues invent new means of fraud, it remains for science to correct them by other inventions. The time may come when the whole credit system may be seriously circumscribed by the progress of fraud."

From the San Francisco *Commercial Herald* we clip the following paragraphs concerning monetary and commercial matters of the United States, for the year 1869:

"Our exports of treasure to Great Britain amounted to $25,000,000, in 1863; $75,000,000 in 1864, $48,000,000, in 1865; $54,000,000, in 1866; $27,000,000, in 1867, $43,000,000, in 1868; and only $19,000,000, in 1869. In the meantime, the production of gold and silver has scarcely undergone any decrease during the years named, but our bonds have taken the place of treasure shipments, being in greater favor among foreign capitalists, while the gold has remained here for home use. Our treasure shipments to France decreased from $20,000,000, in 1868, to $9,708,000, in 1869, or little more than one half. Our [illegible] with Germany show a decreased treasure export of nearly $7,000,000 since 1868. The total exports of treasure to all countries during the year 1869, amounted to $[illegible]1,900,000, against $84,000,000 in 1868—a difference of $41,000,000. These figures are all given in round numbers. The total imports of treasure for 1869 was $19,800,000 against $14,000,000 in 1868. We therefore made a total gain of over $42,000,000 last year, as compared with the year previous.

The table showing the value of total imports from, and exports to, all countries trading with the United States, gives the amount of imports for 1869 at $437,800,000, against $371,600,000 for 1868, and the total exports of [illegible] products at $413,960,000 for 1869, against $454,800,000 in 1868. This table does not include our exports of treasure, and shows that the balance of trade against us for last year amounted to $23,400,000. Our trade with China and Japan shows marked increase. In 1868, our imports from those countries amounted to $13,300,000, and our domestic exports to $10,300,000. In 1869, the imports rose to $15,400,000, and our domestic exports to $12,000,000.

From January to October, 1868, the number of American [illegible] engaged in foreign trade, and entered in the Custom House of the United States, amounted to 8,317, [illegible] 2,926,280 tons; while the number of foreign [illegible] during the same period was 16,560, representing 4,005,081 tons. For a like period of 1869, the number of American [illegible] entered was 8,767, representing 2,879,068 tons, [illegible] from the preceding year. The number of foreign vessels entered is given at 17,272, [illegible] 4,557,[illegible] being an increase of 1,612 [illegible] and 194,912 tons."

A few days since, the telegraphic dispatches announced a decision by the Supreme Court of the United States in relation to the liability of the shares of stock in National Banks to taxation by the States. Our exchanges contain a synopsis of the decision. The case was entitled The First National Bank of Louisville vs. The State of Kentucky—[illegible] to the Court of Appeals of the State of Kentucky. The Court held: The question in this case is, whether a State may levy tax on the shares of National [illegible] and enforce its collection through the bank [illegible] Mr. Justice Miller delivering the [illegible] is in a bank called a share is [illegible] capital of the bank, and that a share, as [illegible] may be taxed, although the [illegible] of the bank may be all invested in U[illegible]. The law requiring the bank [illegible] to pay the tax does not make it a tax on or against the bank. A National bank, as an instrument of the General Government, may, with certain limits, be made liable to pay such tax, otherwise an instrument might be so created as to invade the rights of a State. These banks are subject to State law in respect of the tax on the shares of shareholders, and they may be compelled to pay it. The could garnishee for a personal debt of a stockholder, and to make them similarly responsible for this tax is the virtual effect of the State law. The judgment of the State Court was affirmed. The Chief Justice dissented.

Advices from San Francisco state that the ship *Yosemite* is to take a load of grain in bulk at the Vallejo Elevator. This will be the first vessel loaded in bulk on the Pacific coast by an elevator. Hitherto the insurance companies would not insure the cargo of grain in bulk, but now the Oriental Fire and Marine has concluded to do so, hence the loading of the *Yosemite* thus. We are glad to hear this, and the farmers of the coast will be pleased, for in time it will work a reformation in the matter of selling sacks with grain.

Our Eastern exchanges of March 31st report the New York Dry Goods market as steady but lacking activity. Bedford prints were selling down to 8¼c by package and 8¾c to select, Wamsutta do 6¼, Briggs do 8¼c by package, and 8¾c to select. The Masonville and Slater Sons' cambrics reduced to 9½c, Lancaster, 9½c. Percales in fine display at 21c, and fully as good as French goods of the same class which command 30a32½.

In our local markets no new features are presented to-day. The activity observable yesterday is maintained in most circles, though perhaps there has been a slight falling off in sales of groceries.

In Produce, we have the gratifying intelligence that Oregon extra brands of flour are going at San Francisco at full rates and with increased demand. The quality of our flour seems to be rapidly gaining in the appreciation of California consumers as well as abroad. There is considerable demand for lower grades for export to China.

The receipts of Domestic Produce to-day were, Butter, 10 cs; Eggs, 19 bxs; Cheese, 4 cs; Dried Apples, 30 hf bbls; Flour, 2,547 qr sks; Feed, 70 sks; Woolen goods, 7 cs.

Shipping Intelligence.

To sail—Steamer *Moses Taylor*, Metzger, commander, for San Francisco, on Saturday the 16th, at 4 o'clock, P. M.

Bark *Cambridge*, Frost, master, Wednesday, 13th, for Rainier, to load with lumber, for San Francisco.

Wholesale and Jobbing Markets.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS—Seasonable goods—"Sattley's" or "Skinner's" Gang Plows, $80@90; Buckeye Grain Drills, $120@125. Cast Steel Plows, $19@20; Moline, Peoria, Boston Clipper, and other steel plows, $14@18; Breaking Plows 20a40; Cultivators $10@16; Wescott's Patent Churn, $8@10; "Bain's" Wisconsin made Farm Wagons, complete with double box brake, etc., $175@180.

BAGS AND BAGGING—Burlap bags, 22x36 12c each, do, 23x40, 13c; Dundee gunnies, 16½c; linen bagging per yd, 11½c; burlap, per yd, 11½c.

BUILDING MATERIALS—New Jersey Cement, ₩ bbl., $4 00; Knapp's, $4 50@5 00; Santa Cruz lime, ₩ bbl., $2 75; San Juan do., $2 75, Calcine Plaster $5 00; Land, $3 50. Lumber—Assorted rough 2r, $14@16; dressed, $22@30; flooring, $25@30; laths, $3 per M; cedar shingles, $2 50; redwood boards, dressed, $47 50@50; Eastern hardware, 16@20c per foot.

BROOMS—Oregon make, No. 1 $6 00 ₩ doz; No 2, $5 00 ₩ doz; No 3, $4 00 ₩ doz., California make—Palmer & Gillespie's, No. 1, $6 00; No 2, $5 00; No 3, $4 00. Other makes—No. 1, $5 50, No 2, $4 50, No 3, $3 50.

CANDLES—Grants, 19@19½; Emery's 18c, Kelly's, 14c, Star, 19c; Ward's, 19c; Harkness, 22 Macy's, 19; Schmidt's 18c, Cross', 18¼.

COFFEE—Rio, 19½@20; Costa Rica, 20½@21, Java, 2[illegible]; Jones' Prepared Java, 40; Chartres, 40; Kona, 19c.

DRUGS—Alum, bbls 6c; borax, Eastern, $40@45c, blue vitriol, 13c; potash Grants, 1 ₩ can per doz, $2 [illegible] Rosin, per bbl, $8@12; saltpetre, kegs, 16@25c, sulphur [illegible]@12½.

DRY GOODS.—Standard drills, 16@17 seconds 13½a14. *Sheetings*—Light 12½a13; medium 13½a14; Standard, 14a15. House lining 9½a10. Bleached sheeting, 3-4, 7½a9, do, 7-8, 10½a13½, do 4-4, 13½a20. Cotton checks, 15a26; linen checks, 25a27. Cambrics, 10½a11. Cotton flannel, bleached, 16½a22½ do brown, 15a20. Cottonades, light, 25a30, do, heavy 37½a50. Denim, 15a25. Hickory stripes 15a25. Standard Prints, 10½, seconds, 9½a10. Delaines, 19½a20. Linseys, 20a37½. Ticks, 7-8, 16½a22 do 4-4, 2[illegible]a35. Bear duck, 27. Table linen, damask, brown, 37½a62½ do, damask bleached, 60a87½. Diaper linen 37½a60. Seamless sacks 37½a45. Alpaca, black, 27½a75. Waterproof, 95a$1 25. Crash, 11½a15.

FRUITS, SAUCES, ETC.—Grapes—California, per box, $[illegible]@7 50; Raisins, new fresh layers, in boxes, $5 50; in half boxes, $5 75; in qr boxes, $6; Currants, ₩ lb, 17c; Canned peaches 4¼@4¾; Assorted pie fruits, $4 25. Honey in tins $4 50. Green Corn in cans, $3 50@4 00, Lobsters in tins $3 50@3 75. Oysters Fields, $3 50, McMurray's $3 7[illegible] [illegible]her brands $3 25@3 50. Tomato Catsup in pints $1 75 in qts, $2 25. Caper Sauce $4 50@5 00.

HARDWARE AND IRON—[illegible] Axles 9½@10½, Carriage Springs 22@25, Axe Handles $4 00@4 75. Pick [illegible] $4@4 50, Sledge do $3 00@4 00. Bar Lead, 12½c. Sand Paper $6, Pat Cross cut Saws, ₩ ft 85@90 cts. Mill do ₩ ft $1 50@2 00. Anvils, Armitage, 16, Sledges, cast steel, 50; bellows, 50@60c ₩ inch, Newhouse traps, $4 50@$24 00, Grindstones 4½, Cable Chain 9 to 14, Thimble Skeins, $8 00@12 00, Scale Beams 87½ ₩ C. Union Scales Fairbanks $14 00. Grocers' [illegible] do $12 50. Iron—[illegible] [illegible] 5c, small bar 6½@10. Norway [illegible] American [illegible] nail rod 11. Horse Nails—[illegible] (hand made) 4[illegible]. Putnam [illegible] 40 [illegible] 40.

LIQUORS—[illegible] Brandy $[illegible]@12 00 per gal. American Brandy $2 [illegible] Whiskey Cutter's $4 [illegible] [illegible] Scotch $6 00. Holland Gin $[illegible] [illegible] Gin $1 50@3 00. Jamaica Rum $[illegible]. New England Rum $2 50. Port Wine $2 50@[illegible]. Sherry [illegible] $3 [illegible].

MATCHES—Oregon [illegible] $[illegible]@[illegible] 00; parlor, $3 75; California $2 00.

METALS—Iron [illegible] and English pig per ton none; sheet 14 to 20 7½; sheet 24 to 27 9c, Oregon pig, $14 00 at works. Copper—Sheathing per pound 30c do, yellow [illegible] [illegible] 60 do old 14½c. Tin Plates—Plates, charcoal 1X per box $14 50 plates, 1C, char $13; roofing plates $12 50. Banca tin slabs ₩ lb, 48c. Steel—English cast steel, ₩ lb 15. Lead, Pig ₩ lb 9c, sheet 14c, pipe, 13c, bar 12. Zinc—Sheets, ₩ lb, 14c. Babbit Metal 30@60. Quicksilver 85c.

MOLASSES—Hawaiian molasses, per gal [illegible]

NAILS—Best brands $5 25@5 75 ₩ keg. Fine Finishing and brads, $6 50; Lath 3d fine $10 50; Boat Spikes, $4 50.

NUTS—Almonds 30@35. English Walnuts 12½@14. Brazil 25. Filberts 25, Peanuts 10c, Pecans 30c.

OILS—Kerosene Oil—Downer's, none; Devoe's 75. Pratt's, 55c, other brands, none; Lard Oil $2@2 20 ₩ gal, Strained, $2, China Nut Oil, $1 40, Polar Oil, 80c, Paraffine Oil, $1 35; Hayward & Coleman's, $1 25. Tanner's Oil, 80c, Neatsfoot Oil, $2 10. Sperm Oil, $2 80. Castor Oil, $2 75. Linseed Oil, boiled, $1 50; raw, $1 40.

POWDER—Dupont's, 65 for lb cans; 65 for ½ lb cans; Rifle in 25 lb kegs, $8 00; Sporting, in 5 lb cans, $3 50 each, Eagle Duck, 1, 2 and 3, per keg, $4 50; Hazard's Kentucky rifle 65c for 1 lb cans; 65c for ½ lb cans; California, 55c for lb cans; 60c ½ lb cans; do per ½ keg, $8 50. Blasting, ₩ keg of 25 lbs., $2 75. Double tape fuse per M ft, $15 50, single tape fuse, per M ft, $13 25.

ROPE—Per lb 20@21c, firm.

RICE—China 6¼@6½, Patna, 7½@8c, Hawaiian, 9@10c. Batavia, 6½@7.

SALT—Liverpool fine, $42 50@45 do coarse, $42 50; Carmen Island $32 50, Ground Rock, $22 50, Dairy, $37 50; San Quentin, $30.

SALERATUS—Barton's, 9½c ₩ lb; Babbitt's, 11c.

SOAP—Oregon brands 7@7½cts; Colgate, 11½. Castile, 18c, Cal. brands, 7½@8½c.

SODA—Babbitt's, 11c, Barton's 8½c, sal soda, 4½@5c; bicarbonate, in kegs, 8c.

SPICES—Cloves, 50c; Cassia 62½@70c; Nutmegs $1 25@1 37½, Mace, $1 40@1 50, Pepper, grain 30@32c; Mustard, Cal., $1 40@1 62½, do French, $2 50@2 75. Pepper, ground $1 50@1 75; do Cayenne, $1 75; Allspice, ground, $1 50@1 75, do grain, 30c; Ginger, ground, $1 50@1 75.

STARCH—Glenfield, 19½@20, corn, 15@17. Duryeas, 6s 15c; pearl, 12½, Oswego, Kingsfords, 10½@13½.

SUGARS—Sand Island, 8½@10½c, San Francisco Yellow C, 12¼@12¾, Golden C, hf bbls 12½@12¾, Powdered, 15½a16; Crushed, in bbls, 15, in half bbls, 15½.

SYRUPS—Heavy Golden in bbls, 70@80c ₩ gall, 5 gall kegs 80@90 ₩ gallon, San Francisco and Pacific in kegs 82½c, in hlf bbls 80, in bbls 77½. Bay Refinery, 90c ₩ gal. California Refinery, extra, 87½ ₩ gallon; Hawaiian, 5 gal kegs, 45c.

TOBACCO—Navy, ₩ lb 75@80c, Light Pressed, 95@100; Atlantic Cable 90c.

TEAS—Young Hyson, $1@1 50, Gunpowder and Imperial, $1 25; black, 65@1 00; Japan, 80@90c.

YEAST POWDERS—Preston & Merrill's, per gross, $26; Donnelly's, per gross, $25.

WOOD AND WILLOW WARE (per nest)—Pails, painted, $3 00@3 50; do Cedar, $4 50@5 00. Tubs, painted, $4 00@4 50; do cedar, $5 50.

WOOLEN GOODS—Oregon manufacture—*Blankets*, gray, No 1, $9 00; No 2, $8 50; No 3, do, $4 00; do white, No 1, extra, $12 00; No 1, $8 50; do No 2, $7 00, No. 2, blue, $7 75; No 2, green, $7 75; Vienna, No. 1, $21 00; No 2, $8 00; 8-4 White flannel, $1 10@$1 25; 4-4 White do 75c; 3-4 White do. 40@45c; Plain assorted colors, flannel, 40@45c; Fancy Twilled shirting do, 50@55c, Grey Mixed Shirting 40@45; Hard times, 90c. Grey Doeskin, $1 00, Fancy, do, $1 10; Drab Mixed Beaver, 97½c; Fancy Cassimeres $1 00@$1 40; Tweeds, 75a85c; Yarns, $1a1 20.

Weekly Retail Family Market.

DOMESTIC & FOREIGN FRUITS			
Oranges ₩ doz	75@1 00	[illegible] lb	14@16
Lemons per doz..	75@1 00	Clear side	13@14
Green—		Shoulders, country cut	9
Apples	1 00@1 50	" Butcher's and packer's	10
Pears, per box	1 50@2 00	" Butcher's and packer's sug'r cured	12½
Dried—		Cheese—Cal. ₩ lb	25@[illegible]
Pears, ₩ lb	8@10c	Cheese, Oregon	30
Apples, ₩ lb	7@10	Eggs fresh ₩ doz	20@25
Peaches ₩ lb	12½@14	Honey ₩ lb	18@20
Plums, pitless	2[illegible]@25	Lard, choice, ₩ lb	17
" with pits	12½	10 lb leaf in tins	1 50@1 87½
Figs, Cal., ₩ lb	20@25	Butter—	
" Smyrna	35@40	Choice fresh roll	35@37½
Prunes, in bulk	18	Good " "	2[illegible]
" In jars	35	Ordinary	20@25
GROCERIES		Common, ₩ lb	20
Coffee—		Cal. ranch	37½
Green O R ₩ lb	22	Flour—₩ ½ sack	
" Java "	27@30	Imperial	1 35
Jones' prepared, Retail		Standard	1 35
Java,	40	Vaughn's	1 35
Chartres,	35	McLaren's	1 35
Rio	30	Salem, XXX	1 25
Sugar—Crushed "	18	City Mills	1 25
Pulverized "	18	Other brands	1@1 12½
Golden C	14	POULTRY, GAME, ETC.	
Granulated "	16	Turkeys each	$1 25@2 50
Yel O S F Ref.	13½	Chickens, doz.	4 50@5 00
Islands	12½@13½	" spring	$3 50@4 00
Syrups in kegs ₩ gal	90@95	Puget Sound Cod	16@18
" per gal	1 00	Salt Salmon ₩ lb	8@10
Teas—Y'ng Hyson	$1 50	VEGETABLES.	
Imperial,	$1 50	Beets ₩ lb	2½
Old "	$1 00@1 25	Carrots, ₩ lb	2
Gun Powder	$1 75	Onions ₩ lb	3@4
Japan	90@1 25	Turnips ₩ lb	2
Black	62@1 25	Potatoes ₩ bushel	50@75
PROVISIONS		Cabbage, ₩ doz	1 00@1 50
Hams, country cut,	15	Sweet potatoes, ₩ lb	12½
" Butcher's "	18@20	Parsnips ₩ lb	3
" Butcher's and Packers (Sug'r Cured)	18@20	Celery, ₩ doz	1 50
Smith, Brasf'd & Co	25c	Cauliflower	$2 50@[illegible]
Cross'	28		
Bacon, breakfast &			

Domestic Produce—Jobbing Prices.

FLOUR—Leading brands, extra, ₩ bbl, $5 00; superfine, $3 50@3 75, good country brands, $4 00@4 50.

GRAIN—WHEAT—Good White, 72½@75c ₩ bushel; Red, 65c. OATS—₩ bushel, 45c. BARLEY—Chevalier 1½@1¾c ₩ lb; common brewing 1½@1¾c.

FEED—Ground, ₩ ton, $25 00; Bran, ₩ ton, $18 00; Middlings, ₩ ton $22 00@25 00.

HAY—From wagon, $12 00@15 00 ₩ ton; baled, ₩ ton, $18 00@18 00.

FRUITS—APPLES—green, ₩ box, $1 00@1 37½. PEARS—₩ box, 50c@$1 00. DRIED APPLES—Oregon, in bulk, 4½c; in kegs, 5½c. DRIED PEACHES—Oregon, ₩ lb, 8½@10c; California, 11c.

POTATOES—Oregon ₩ bushel, 40@50c.

ONIONS—Oregon, ₩ bushel 75@87½.

PROVISIONS—BACON—Sides, 13½@14c, hams 18@14c; Cross' sugar cured do, 25c; Smith, Brassfield & Co's 20c; Johnson's, 20; Shoulders, 7@8c. BUTTER—Oregon solid, 15@18c ₩ lb; brine, 18@20c; fresh rolls, 18@20c; Isthmus, 35c. Cal ranch, 37½c. BEANS—White Pea 3½@4c; Red, 3½c. Pink, 3¼c; Small White, 3½c; Bayou, 4c; Butter 4c. LARD—Oregon, 10 lb cans, 13½a14c; in bulk, 12½@13c. MESS BEEF—₩ bbl $18, MESS PORK—₩ bbl, $22. CHEESE—Oregon, 18c, California, 24c; Eastern, 24c. EGGS—22@23c ₩ doz. HOMINY—₩ lb, 6@6½c.

Domestic Produce—Buying Prices.

GRAIN—WHEAT—Good White, ₩ bushel, 72½@75c; Red, 60@65. OATS—₩ bushel, 40c. BARLEY—Chevalier, ₩ lb 1½@1¾c, common brewing 1½@1¾c.

CORN MEAL—W. W. ₩ 100 lbs, $4 25, country brands, $2 75@3 00.

FEED—Ground, ₩ ton, $20 00@22 50.

FRUITS—APPLES—Green, ₩ box, 75@$1. Dried, ₩ lb, 4@5c. PEACHES—Dried, ₩ lb, 8½c.

HAY—From wagon $11 00. baled $11 00@12 00.

PROVISIONS—BACON—sides, 12½@13c. Hams—12½. SHOULDERS—7c. LARD—in tins, 13 cents; in kegs, 12c. EGGS—₩ doz, 18c. BUTTER—good to choice, 16@18c. BEANS—₩ 100 lbs $3 25@4 25.

POULTRY—CHICKENS—young, ₩ doz, $4 00@4 50, grown, $4 50@6 00.

POTATOES—₩ bushel, 37½@40c.

WOOL AND FURS—WOOL—₩ lb, 18@20c. FURS—Fisher $1 50@3 00; Fox, cross, $1 00@3 00, do red 75c@1 00; Martin, prime dark, $2 50@5 00; do pale, $1 00@2 50, Mink, dark northern, 25c@$1 25; pale, 25c@$1, Muskrat, 10c; Otter, prime, dark, $1 75@3 50. Sea Otter, $25 00@40 00; Coon, 12½c, Wolf, black, $1 50@2 00; do grey, 80@$1 00; Wild Cat, 25c; Skunk, 12½c; Fur Seal $1 50@2 50; Beaver, dark, ₩ lb, 75@80c, Bear, black, $2 00@5 00; do brown, $2 00@4 50. Cub 25c.

Cattle and Live Stock Market.

CATTLE—Beef cattle, $7 00@7 50 ₩ cwt net.

SHEEP—Good mutton sheep, $2 50@3 00 ₩ head.

PORK—6½c@7 ₩ lb.

VEAL CALVES—Spring 7@8c ₩ lb.

HOAGLAND'S

NEW PATENT SHAFT COUPLING!

W. E. COOPER

HAS PURCHASED THE RIGHT FOR THIS County of the above Patent and will hereafter use it in the construction of all the Vehicles manufactured at his extensive

Carriage Factory,

Corner of Second and Morrison Streets.

He respectfully refers to the following

CARD.

Having examined the New Patent Shaft Coupling invented by H. R. Hoagland, we feel pleasure in informing the public that in our opinion it is the safest and best method of connecting shafts or tongues to all vehicles that has ever been used.

It fastens without bolt or screw and is therefore easily and speedily separated. It rests on Gutta Percha so as to be entirely free from the rattling sound which so often disturbs restless horses. It is easily changed so that the shafts or tongue may be detached in an instant, and is convenient, safe and secure.

It is easy to change to this style from coupling any buggy or other vehicle now in use and with small expense. We have come to the conclusion to use this new invention ourselves and recommend its use in all cases. We consider it far superior to the Brewster Patent, heretofore considered the best in use.

J. A. CHAPMAN,	JOHN McKEAN
H. D. GREEN,	L. C. FULLER,
H. C. LEONARD,	L. P. W. QUIMBY,
MILLER & ACKER,	WM. SHERLOCK,
W. H. BENNETT,	GEO. B. COOK,
LABBE BROS.,	H. WALSH,
B. G. WHITEHOUSE,	J. P. LADD,
A. A. WILLIAMS,	WM. NIXON,
CHAS. P. BACON,	GEO. WILLIAMS,
C. BILLS,	C. HOPKINS,

C. A. GODDARD

m9dtf

BOOTS AND SHOES, for sale by
16 [illegible] W. CORBETT & CO

H. T. HELMBOLD'S

CONCENTRATED

FLUID EXTRACT BUCHU.

The Great Diuretic.

THE PROPRIETOR TRUSTS THAT HIS REMEDIES from the fact of being advertised may not be classed as patent medicines.

BUCHU in one form or other has been prescribed by every educated physician for more than

TWO HUNDRED YEARS.

H. T. HELMBOLD claims a superior mode of extracting its virtues. The experiments were made while engaged in the DRUG business in the city of Philadelphia 19 years ago, prompted by the alarming increase of diseases of the Bladder, Kidneys, Gravel and Urinary Organs existing in both sexes. These diseases were attracting as much attention as diseases of the liver or any other organ of the body. Upon the sound and healthy condition of these organs, the nervous system and liver were involved, and the happiness of the entire human family depended.

The BUCHU, acting favorably upon both Liver and Kidneys, to prepare it so it would retain its strength and active principle was his aim. It must not be made as housekeepers make tea, by boiling. It is a delicate Leaf, and its active principle would be destroyed by such a process. It must be prepared in VACUO, and of the lone leaf, fresh and carefully selected.

THE SUPERIORITY OF MY MODE OF PREPARATION IS ACKNOWLEDGED. I now ship to the point (CAPE OF GOOD HOPE) where the leaves are gathered large quantities of

My Fluid Extract.

THE ARTICLE STANDS PRE-EMINENT, AND IS KNOWN IN ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD.

The first and most important object was to offer to the afflicted a remedy that was perfectly safe, and could be taken by adults—children. Ignorant persons, who pay no attention to dose, direction or advice, who might reason, "That if a teaspoonful taken occasionally did good, two would do better, and perhaps a bottle would cure in a day."

Many have broken down their health by dissipation and on this principle, but they had been *years* in doing so.

What I would have understood is that no injury can arise from its use. It is as safe as any article of food but patients must not expect any medicine to rebuild a wrecked or shattered constitution in a few days, and perhaps with a single bottle.

Notwithstanding the number of years I have been engaged in business, there may be those located at a distance that may not be aware of all the facts, and would like to be satisfied on all the points. Having been educated a druggist, I append the following:

From the Largest Manufacturing Chemist in the World.

"I am acquainted with Mr. H. T. Helmbold. He occupied the Drug Store opposite my residence, and was successful in conducting the business where others had not been equally so before him. I have been favorably impressed with his character and enterprise.

WILLIAM WEIGHTMAN,
"Firm of Powers & Weightman,
"Manufacturing Chemists, Ninth and Browning Sts.,
"Philadelphia, Nov. 15, 1854."

I propose to give evidence that this remedy is not a Patent Medicine. The objection which generally lies against all discoveries and inventions in medicine is "*Publicity*." If somebody should discover a remedy to prolong life, or an infallible cure for cholera or consumption, what a monster would he be to withhold his knowledge. We have yet to learn from what chapter or verse in Scripture to quote, "*that men may not heal others of their fellow-men of any disease*."

Nor have we asked "*Pickwicks, Affected Prudes*, or in short, *men who are possessed of every kind of sense but common sense, and all kinds of opinions but their own*." The Buchu is a good thing—it has hundreds of thousands of living witnesses to attest its virtues and commend it. It is the prejudice of bigots and the envy of "Quacks."

We offer the following evidence:

SEE JOURNAL OF PHARMACY.

SEE REMARKS MADE BY DR. EPHRAIM McDOWELL, A CELEBRATED PHYSICIAN, AND MEMBER OF THE ROYAL COLLEGE OF SURGEONS, IRELAND, AND PUBLISHED IN THE TRANSACTIONS OF THE KING AND QUEEN'S JOURNAL.

SEE MEDICO-CHIRURGICAL REVIEW, PUBLISHED BY BENJAMIN TRAVERS, FELLOW OF ROYAL COLLEGE OF SURGEONS, LONDON.

SEE PROF. DEWEES'S VALUABLE WORKS ON THE PRACTICE OF PHYSIC.

SEE REMARKS MADE BY THE LATE CELEBRATED DR. PHYSICK, PHILADELPHIA.

And most of the late Standard Works on Medicine.

See medical properties contained in Dispensatory of the United States, of which the following is a correct copy:

BUCHU.—Its odor is strong, diffusive and somewhat aromatic; its taste is bitterish, and analogous to that of mint. It is given chiefly in complaints of the urinary organs such as gravel, chronic catarrh of the bladder, morbid irritation of the bladder and urethra, diseases of the prostate gland and retention of urine, the incontinence of urine from a loss of tone in the parts concerned in its evacuation. It has also been recommended in dyspepsia, chronic rheumatism, cutaneous affections and dropsy.

TESTIMONY.

Cure of Gravel of Five Years' Standing. Stone Passed and to be Seen.

SAVANNAH, Tenn., May 14, 1869.

Dr. H. T. HELMBOLD:—Dear Sir: We introduced your "Fluid Extract Buchu" in this country about eight months ago and are happy to state that it is meeting with universal favor. We wish to inform you of one instance (among many) where your "Buchu" has worked wonders. A man in our county named J. B. Ratoll had been suffering about five years with gravel. About six weeks ago he bought of us one bottle of your "Buchu," and before he was through with one bottle he passed a gravel that weighs eight grains, which we now have on exhibition in our drug store. He says that he will never be without the "Buchu" in his house again. Your preparations are gaining favor every day.

Very respectfully yours, &c.,
BOOLES & HINKLE, Druggists.

Cure of Bladder and Kidney Affection of Long Standing. Stone Passed and to be Seen.

WESTPORT, Conn., Sept. 6, 1869.

H. T. HELMBOLD, Esq.—*Dear Sir*:—I commenced taking your "Extract of Buchu" about two weeks since for an affection of the bladder and kidneys. I have suffered by spells very much for a few days past. But yesterday relief came through the effect of your Buchu. A stone passed from my bladder about the size of a large pea, and I now feel perfectly well and entirely free from the pain that I have suffered with so hard. I attribute my cure to your medicine entirely and would recommend all persons similarly affected to try it. I have great faith in its curative powers.

Yours, truly,
THOMAS J. BENNETT.

REFERS TO

Rev. WILLIAM COGSWELL, Westport, Conn.
J. L. G. CANNON, Druggist, Westport, Conn.
H. B. WHEELER, Esq., Westport, Conn.
BRADLEY HULL, Esq., Westport, Conn.
Dr. WAKEMAN, Reading, Conn.
R. W. R. ROBINSON, Wholesale Druggist, New York City.
And many others if necessary.

Cure of Kidney and Bladder Affection of a Patient Seventy-eight Years of Age.

THANKS TO MR. HELMBOLD.

GIRARD, Pa., March 31, 1869.

Editor Chemung Gazette: I desire, as an unsolicited tribute to the merits of Helmbold's Buchu, and for the benefit of those similarly afflicted as myself, to say that after consulting many eminent physicians and trying nearly all the best advertised remedies in the vain hope of finding relief from aggravated kidney and bladder diseases from which I have suffered excessively for many years past, a friend finally suggested to me Helmbold's Buchu, which I commenced using with little faith and no apparent beneficial results, for about a month. At the expiration of that time, however, I thought I commenced to experience a slight relief which encouraged me to persevere in its use, and now at the expiration of four months, although I am an infirm old man nearly seventy eight years of age, and consequently medicines cannot be expected to favorably affect me as they otherwise would, I have found such unspeakable relief and permanent benefit from Mr. Helmbold's valuable discovery that I feel I ought to publicly record the fact as an acknowledgment to him and a valuable suggestion to the public. Yours respectfully,

D. M. [illegible]AREN.

Mr. [illegible]aren refers to the following gentlemen:
Colonel LAN RICE, Girard, Penn.
CHAS. STOW, Esq., Girard, Penn., Editor *Cosmopolite*.
GEO. H. CUTLER, Girard, Penn., Attorney.
C. J. HINDS, Girard, Penn., Attorney.
Capt. D. W. HUTCHINSON, Girard, Penn., Attorney.
DAVID OLIN, Girard, Pa., Merchant.
DAVID H. DAY, Girard, Pa., Merchant.
C. F. RICKWELL, Girard, Pa., Merchant.
R. C. [illegible]EY, Girard, Pa., Druggist.

DR. KEYSER.

A PHYSICIAN OF OVER THIRTY YEARS' EXPERIENCE AND A GRADUATE OF THE JEFFERSON MEDICAL COLLEGE AND OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MEDICINE AND SURGERY OF PHILADELPHIA.

MR. H. T. HELMBOLD—DEAR SIR: In regard to the question asked me as to my opinion about Buchu, I should say that I have used and sold the article in various forms for the past thirty years. I do not think there is any form of preparation of it I have not used or known to be used, in the various diseases where such medicate agent would be indicated. You are aware, as well as myself, that it has been extensively employed in the various diseases of the bladder and kidneys, and the reputation it has acquired, in my judgment, is warranted by the facts.

I have seen and used, as before stated every form of Buchu—the powdered leaves, fluid extracts—and I am not cognizant of any preparation of that plant at all equal to yours. Twelve years' experience ought, I think, to give me the right to judge of its merits, and, without prejudice or partiality, I give yours preference over all others.

I value your Buchu for its effect on patients. I have cured with it and seen cured with it more diseases of the bladder and kidneys than I have ever seen cured with any other Buchu, or any other proprietary compound of whatever name.

Respectfully yours, &c.,
GEO. H. KEYSER, M. D.,
August 11, 1865. 140 Wood st., Pittsburg, Penn.

A Case of Twenty Years' Standing.

PHILADELPHIA, Penn., June 25, 1867.

H. T. HELMBOLD, Druggist—DEAR SIR: I have been a sufferer for upward of twenty years with gravel, bladder and kidney affections, during which time I have used various medicinal preparations and been under the treatment of the most eminent physicians, experiencing but little relief.

Having seen your preparations extensively advertised, I consulted my family physician in regard to using your Extract Buchu.

I did this because I had used all kinds of advertised remedies, and had found them worthless, and some quite injurious, in fact, I despaired of ever getting well, and determined to use no remedies hereafter unless I knew of the ingredients. It was this that prompted me to use your remedy. As you advertised that it was composed of buchu, cubebs and juniper berries, it occurred to me and my physician as an excellent combination, and, with his advice, after an examination of the article and consulting again with the druggist, I concluded to try it. I commenced to use it about eight months ago, at which time I was confined to my room.

From the first bottle I was astonished and gratified at the beneficial effect, and after using it three weeks was able to walk out. I felt much like writing to you a full statement of my case at the time, but thought my improvement might only be temporary, and therefore concluded to defer, and see if it would effect a perfect cure, knowing that it would be of greater value to you and more satisfactory.

I am now able to report that a cure is effected, after using the remedy for five months.

I have not used any now for three months, and feel as well in all respects as I ever did.

Your Buchu being devoid of any unpleasant taste and odor, a nice tonic and invigorator of the system, I do not mean to be without it whenever occasion may require its use on such affections.

M. McCORMICK.

Should any doubt Mr. McCormick's statement he refers to the following gentlemen:

Hon. WM. BIGLER, ex-Governor of Pennsylvania.
Hon. THOMAS B. FLORENCE, Philadelphia.
Hon. J. C. Fox, Philadelphia.
Hon. D. R. PORTER, ex-Governor of Pennsylvania.
Hon. ELLIS LEWIS, Philadelphia.
Hon. R. C. GRIER, Philadelphia.
Hon. G. W. WOODWARD, Philadelphia.
Hon. A. W. PORTER, Philadelphia.
Hon. JOHN BIGLER, ex-Governor of California.
Hon. E. BANKS, Washington, D. C.
And many others if necessary.

One Hundred Dollars would be Given for a Bottle if Necessary.

RAHWAY, N. J., December 2, 1869.

H. T. HELMBOLD, Esq.—Dear Sir: I take great pleasure in sending you a certificate, in addition to the many you have received from suffering humanity. I can scarcely find language sufficiently strong to express my heartfelt gratification at the wonderful cure your "Buchu" has effected. For four years I have suffered beyond description. All my friends (with myself) came to the conclusion that my case was incurable. Accident placed your advertisement in my hands. I commenced taking your "Buchu." I followed directions, and to my utter astonishment before I had taken seven bottles of your valuable medicine (I would give $100 a bottle if I could not get it at any other price) I am entirely cured. I most earnestly recommend it to all those suffering from disease. I have told many persons to take your valuable medicine, and they are doing so with great success. Any information than my fellow citizens may require will be freely given by the subscriber at his residence, No. 78 Milton ave., Rahway, New Jersey.

H. M. FREEMAN,
COUNCILMAN THIRD WARD, CITY OF RAHWAY.

RAHWAY, N. J., Dec. 2, 1869.

We the undersigned are well acquainted with H. M. Freeman of Rahway, and know that he has been a long time suffering, in the worst possible form, for the past four years and that he has been entirely cured by the use of "Helmbold's Buchu."

J. W. SAVAGE, Ex-Mayor.
FRANK LABAU, President of Council.
WM. RICHARDS, Clerk of Council.
PETER A. BANTA, Councilman.
W. J. BROWN, Councilman.
J. S. S. MELICK, Councilman.
LEWIS HOFF, Councilman.
J. B. STRYKER, Merchant.

CITY HALL, MAYOR'S OFFICE, RAHWAY,
NEW JERSEY, December 5, 1866.

This will certify that I am personally acquainted with H. M. Freeman and am cognizant of the facts as set forth in the above statement, and the several persons whose signatures are thereunto attached are all known to me.

JOHN F. WHITNEY,
Mayor of Rahway, N. J.

N. Y. S. Vol. Institute.

CORNER OF FIFTH AVENUE AND SEVENTY-SIXTH STREET, CENTRAL PARK.

(A Home and School for the Sons of Deceased Soldiers.)

DR. H. T. HELMBOLD—Two bottles only of the package of your valuable Buchu prescribed to the Institute have been used by the children, and with perfect success in the case of our little Lieutenant, A. J., his pride is no longer mortified and he is free from the daily morning anathemas of the chambermaid who has charge of his bedding. I feel that a knowledge of the result of our use of your Buchu with the children under our charge may save many a Superintendent and Matron of Boarding Schools and Asylums a great amount of annoyance; and many a poor child, suffering more from weakness than from habit, may be spared punishment that is (not knowing it as a weakness instead of a bad habit) most unjustly inflicted upon them. Thanking you on behalf of the children, and hoping others may be alike benefitted, I am respectfully yours,

COL. YOUNG,
General Sup't and Director.

Great Salt Lake City, Utah,

January 2[illegible] 1869.

MR. H. T. HELMBOLD—Dear Sir: Your communication requesting our terms for advertising was duly received, but from a prejudice I had formed against advertising cures for secret diseases, it was left unanswered. During an accidental conversation in a drug store the other evening my mind was changed as to the character of your Buchu. It was then highly commended for other diseases by two physicians present. Inclosed please find our rates for advertising. Yours, &c.,

T. B. H. STENHOUSE,
Editor and Proprietor of *Daily Evening* [illegible]

A Case of Inflammation of Kidneys and Gravel.

From Morgan, Peard & Co.

GLASGOW, MISSOURI, February [illegible], 1868.

MR. H. T. HELMBOLD—*Dear Sir*: About two years ago I was troubled with both Inflammation of the Kidneys and Gravel, and I resorted to several remedies without deriving any benefit whatever, and seeing your EXTRACT BUCHU advertised I procured a few bottles and used them. The result was a complete cure in a short time. I regard your EXTRACT BUCHU to be decidedly the best remedy extant for any and all diseases of the Kidneys, and I am quite confident it will do all you claim for it. You may publish this if you desire to do so. Yours respectfully,

EDWIN M. FEAZEL.

United States Hospital.

SALISBURY, N. C., March 10, 1866.

H. T. HALMBOLD, ESQ., *Phila.*, Penn.—DEAR SIR: I wish you to send me one dozen of your Sarsaparilla Extract and half a dozen of your Rose Wash.

Allow me to say that your preparations are very satisfactory not only to the practitioner but also to the patient, and I shall endeavor to bring them into universal use in this part of the country.

Please forward these medicines again as before, C. O. D. per express.

I am sir, very respectfully yours, &c.,
M. F. A. HOFFMAN,
Surgeon in charge of Hospital.

Certificate of a Distinguished Midwife.

PHILADELPHIA, Aug. 18, 1869.

MR. HELMBOLD—Sir: I have used your Extract Buchu with many of my patients, and can speak of it in the highest terms in every case, and consider it a valuable remedy, and one that should be in the hands of every midwife. Very truly yours,

REBECCA STANTON, M. D.

Cure of Nervous Prostration and Decline of a Young Lady.

H. T. HELMBOLD: I have been giving your Extract Buchu to my daughter, who has been unable to sleep, very nervous, loss of appetite, general debility and rapid falling into decline, in fact consumption was talked of. I was recommended to use your BUCHU by a highly respectable lady of this place who had given it to her son with complete success. My daughter has been troubled for a long time. I purchased one bottle some eight weeks since, which lasted one week and from which she received great benefit and induced me to purchase one half dozen bottles as I had tried many other remedies, and my family physician, to no avail. It is now more than two weeks since she has taken the last bottle, and I am happy to inform you of its complete success. Very truly yours,

GEO. M. MARSHALL.
Germantown, Pa., Feb. [illegible], 1869.

A Permanent Cure of Gravel of Twelve Years' Standing. Stone Passed to be Seen.

BURNSIDE, Conn., Dec. 15, 1869.

DR. HELMBOLD:

Dear Sir: It is with much pleasure that I write you upon facts respecting myself. I do not know hardly how to express myself. I have been for the past ten years the greatest sufferer man could be and live; but more sometimes than others. The complaint was the "Kidneys" and "Bladder." I have been sometimes from twelve to fourteen hours, and wanted to make water every minute, but could not. Have consulted doctors, both in Massachusetts and this State, and taken pills, I may say by the quart, also liquored medicines, but found no relief from any, and got worse the last six months. I was so bad that I could scarcely get about. I could not rest night or day. It would soon have been "all up" with me, if I had not seen your advertisement in the Berkshire *Courier* headed "Kidneys." I read it through, and thought I would try it. I purchased a bottle, but, mind you, had not much faith in it. Why should I, when I had been trying so many things, and cost me so much? Well, I began taking it, and before I had taken the first bottle I felt bad, but I had finished it, and got another. By the time I took half of the second I still got worse (apparently). When I walked it seemed, as if my right kidney was falling from its place, and I felt really bad. I felt so, before I had finished the second, that I had made up my mind it was of no use trying any more—and all this time the "Buchu" was doing its work, but I did not know it, so I gave it up, and went to Hartford on Saturday to one of the best doctors in the city. He said it was the neck of the bladder, and I should have to undergo an operation. He gave me medicine, and I went home quite downhearted. On Sunday, I was unable to go to church. I had not taken any of his medicine, but on my return continued using the "Buchu," and in the afternoon I had a desire to make water, but could not. About one hour after I tried again, with the same result; but the next time I took the vessel it was the same as turning a faucet and stopping it off again. It was so for three times, and the third time there was something came through the passage and struck against the side of the vessel. I examined it, and it is the ugliest stone or gravel you ever saw, covered over with little pieces which collected together. It looks the color of a mudturtle, and is as hard as a flint. So you see the Buchu was doing its work, although I was feeling so badly. I procured another bottle, thinking there might be some more behind; but since that has passed, which is eight weeks ago last Sunday, I have been as well as ever I was in my life. I have the stone securely wrapped and those who have seen the stone in this place are surprised, I cannot tell you all, but this is a true story of my case, and you are welcome to make such use of my name as you think proper. I am pretty well known in Berkshire, also in Connecticut. The advertisement saved me. Why not publish more? The Springfield *Republican* is a wide-spread paper. If any one wishes to see this wonder they can do so. I could write all day, but think I have said enough this time, so I remain your ever well-wisher.

EDWARD L. HOWARD,
Paper-maker, Burnside, Hartford County, Conn.

REFERS TO

Dr. MACK, Burnside, Conn.
Dr. WRIGHT, North Lee, Mass.
Dr. HOLKUM, North Lee, Mass.
Dr. ADAMS, Stockbridge, Mass.
Dr. SCOTT, North Manchester, Conn.
Dr. JAQUES, Buckland Corners, Conn.
Dr. BRASFORD, Hartford, Conn.
All of whom treated me for the disease.

We acknowledge the compliments of the parties and extend to them the customary congratulations.

HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU!

Established Upward of 19 Years,

PREPARED BY

H. T. HELMBOLD,

DRUGGIST,

594 Broadway, New York,

AND

104 South Tenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PRICE

$1 25 per Bottle, or 6 Bottles for $6 50.

DELIVERED TO ANY ADDRESS.

Sold by Druggists Everywhere.

☞ None are Genuine unless done up in Steel Engraved Wrapper, with the name of my Chemical Warehouse and Signed

H. T. HELMBOLD.

San Francisco.

Concord Carriages,

ABBOTT, DOWNING & CO.,

MANUFACTURERS OF

CONCORD COACHES,

WOULD INVITE THE ATTENTION OF THE [illegible] [illegible] for sale

Nos. 411, 413 and 415 Battery St.,

SAN FRANCISCO.

J. C. A. HILL, T. S. EASTMAN, Agents.

[illegible]

N. W. SPAULDING,

Saw-Smithing & Repairing ESTABLISHMENT

No. 112 Pine Street, between Front and Battery,

SAN FRANCISCO.

N. W. SPAULDING'S PATENT FALSE TEETH INSERTED IN CIRCULAR SAWS.

REPAIRING in all its branches, such as Gumming, Re-Toothing, Straightening, &c.

CIRCULAR SAWS of all sizes, also Crescent, Mill, Muley, Gang, Buck, Butcher and Hand Saws, [illegible] kinds together with a good assortment of Saw Articles at lowest market rates.

Cast-Steel faced PLANER KNIVES and MOULDING CUTTERS always on hand or made to order.

N. B.—Messrs. KNAPP, BURRELL & CO., Commission Merchants, Portland, Oregon, are my duly authorized Agents for Oregon, Washington and Idaho.

Orders sent through them by telegraph or otherwise will be filled at same rates as if sent to me direct.

Dec. 9, 1869. dtf N. W. SPAULDING.

"THE"

CALIFORNIA AXLE-GREASE!

MANUFACTURED BY

GABEL & CO.,

No. 390 FRANCISCO ST.

DEPOT—519 FRONT ST., SAN FRANCISCO.

SUPERIORITY! ECONOMY!

As a Lubricating Compound this is [illegible] to anything of the kind manufactured.

Orders solicited. fe14d3m&p

AGENTS WANTED.—$10 TO $25 A DAY is being made by agents selling GIANT CEMENT, the strongest and most adhesive compound ever discovered. It is needed by every body, as it mends all kinds of Furniture, Crockery, Glassware, Marble, Meerschaum, etc., splices Harness and Leather Belting, and sticks patches and soles to Boots and Shoes. Every Can its own *testimonial*. Also the Miner's Rubber Cement for mending rubber boots, shoes, Hose, coats and rubber belting. It dries quickly and is perfectly waterproof. Full directions with each Can. Beware of Imitations. The genuine Giant Cement and Miner's Rubber Cement are both in tin cans. Take no other. Send for agents price list to the Giant Cement Mfg. Co., 419 Washington St., opposite the Postoffice, San Francisco. Also for sale at 141 First St., Portland. [illegible]

TO THE UNFORTUNATE.

NEW REMEDIES, NEW REMEDIES!

Dr. Gibbon's Dispensary,

623 KEARNEY STREET NEAR COMMERCIAL, San Francisco. Established in 1854, for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases, such as Gonorrhea, Gleet, Stricture, Syphilis in all its forms, Seminal Weakness, Impotency, etc. Skin Diseases (of years standing) and Ulcerated Legs [illegible] fully treated.

Horrible Diseases.

How many thousands of persons, both male and female, are there who are suffering out a miserable existence from the effects of secret indulgences or from virus absorbed into the system! Look at their pallid emaciated and disfigured faces and their broken-down constitutions, disqualifying them for the happiness of marriage or the enjoyment of life. In this horrid situation thousands suffer until death closes the scene. Let parents, guardians, friends attend to those who are suffering with any of these horrible life destroying maladies, so that they are cared for and cured before it be too late. Send them immediately to Doctor Gibbon, a physician who has made private diseases his especial study for years and who is certain to cure the most inveterate cases without mercury or any injurious drugs. It is important to the who are afflicted, or to those who are interested in the welfare of their friends, to be careful of the many pretended doctors who infest all cities, publishing their skill in curing all diseases in a few days, imposing upon the public by using the names of eminent physicians from Europe and other places. Be therefore careful and make strict inquiry, or you may fall into the hands of the charlatans.

Seminal Weakness.

Seminal Emissions the consequence of self-abuse. This solitary vice or depraved sexual indulgence, is practised by the youth of both sexes to an almost unlimited extent, producing, with unerring certainty, the following train of morbid symptoms, unless combatted by scientific medical measures, viz: Sallow countenance, dark spots under the eyes, pain in the head, ringing in the ears, noise like the rustling of leaves and rattling of chariots, uneasiness about the loins, weakness of the limbs, confused vision, blunted intellect, loss of confidence, diffidence in approaching strangers, a dislike to form new acquaintances, a disposition to shun society, loss of memory, hectic flushes, pimples and various eruptions about the face, furred tongue, foted breath, coughs, consumption, night sweats, monomania and frequent insanity. If relief be not obtained should apply immediately, either in person or by letter, and have a cure effected by his new and scientific mode of treating this disease, which never fails of affecting a quick and radical cure. Dr. G. will give One Hundred Dollars to any person who will prove satisfactorily to him that he was cured of his complaint by either of the San Francisco quacks.

MARRIED MEN,

Or those who contemplate marriage, who are suffering under any of these fearful maladies should not fail of the [illegible] ability resting upon them nor delay obtain immediate relief.

DOCTOR GIBBON is responsible, and will give to each patient a written instrument binding himself to effect a radical and permanent cure or make no charge.

CURED AT HOME.

Persons at a distance may be CURED AT HOME, by addressing a letter to Dr. Gibbon stating case, symptoms, length of time the disease has continued, and have medicines promptly forwarded free from damage and curiosity to any part of the country with full and plain directions for use. For Ten Dollars sent in registered letter or through Wells, Fargo & Co.

Caution to the Unfortunate.

Beware of the San Francisco quacks and pretenders who, with bogus sworn to certificates dupe the unwary. Some of the self-styled doctors whose names are to be found in the daily and weekly newspapers of San Francisco and other places are tradesmen and became too lazy to work at their trades. Some are tinsmiths, shoemakers, newspaper carriers, intelligence office keepers, etc. Look over the San Francisco Directory an cyou will not find their Medical Institutes in it, but you will find their former occupations in it. Look at the Directory for 1862 and 1863. The only way to avoid imposition is to make enquiry—it will cost you nothing, and may save you many regrets; for as advertising physicians, in eight cases out of ten are bogus, there is no safety in trusting any of them until you know who and what they are. Dr. Gibbon does not deceive people by exhibiting bogus titles, certificates, pretended patient's letters, etc. Dr. Gibbon will satisfy persons who may call at his office of his ability to treat diseases that he proposes to cure.

Address DR. J. F. GIBBON, 623 Kearny street, corner Commercial (Private Entrance on Commercial) San Francisco. Post Office Box 252.

REMEMBER TO PUT BOX 252 ON THE LETTER.

Consultations FREE.

☞ Correspondents will please inform DR. GIBBON that they read his advertisement in the *Daily Oregonian*.

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RICHARD MILLER,

79 FRONT STREET,

[illegible] near the Ferry Landing, will BUY

OLD RAGS, ROPE, BOTTLES, LEAD,

Brass, Copper, Iron

ETC. ETC.,

and pay the HIGHEST CASH prices.

Also, will sell

ap21 SECOND-HAND SACKS, BOTTLES, ETC. dtf

Foundries.

SMITH BRO.'S IRON [illegible]

First St., bet. Main and Salmon,

PORTLAND, OREGON,

MANUFACTURE STEAM [illegible]

MILL MACHINERY of all kinds [illegible]

IRON and BRASS CASTINGS, [illegible]

PATTERNS of all descriptions [illegible]

IRON RAILINGS and FENCING [illegible]

[illegible] &c. &c.

REPAIRING of all kinds [illegible]

[illegible] experienced [illegible]

EAGLE FOUNDRY AND [illegible]

WORKS

SECOND ST., bet. Alder and [illegible]

PORTLAND, OREGON, [illegible]

M'ARTHUR & FRAZIER, [illegible]

MANUFACTURERS OF

Marine, Stationary and [illegible]

ENGINES & BOILERS

QUARTZ MILLS AND MINING [illegible]

Flouring Mills,

Stationary [illegible]

SAW MILLS,

IRON [illegible]

And every variety of [illegible]

MACHINERY AND IRON AND [illegible]

☞ Duplicates of Mower and [illegible] constantly on hand.

Legal.

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT of the State of [illegible] the county of Multnomah. [illegible] vs. Luther Cary, defendant.—Original. [illegible] Luther Cary, the defendant above [illegible] name of the State of Oregon, you are [illegible] be and appear in the said Circuit Court of the [illegible] Oregon and county of Multnomah [illegible] plaint filed against you in the above [illegible] copy whereof you are herewith served [illegible] from the date of the service thereof [illegible] upon you if served within [illegible] If served within any other county [illegible] then within twenty days from the date of [illegible] said complaint and of this summons [illegible] are hereby notified that an order has been [illegible] said court for the service of said [illegible] service of this summons upon you [illegible] summons for a period of six weeks [illegible] first publication thereof and that you are [illegible] quired to appear and answer said [illegible] day of the term of said court following the [illegible] the time (six weeks) prescribed for said [illegible] tication of this summons which [illegible] on the 13 day of June, 18[illegible] you are further notified that if [illegible] answer said complaint as [illegible] required and specified, then, in [illegible] appear and answer said complaint [illegible] quired for want thereof the said [illegible] ment against you for the costs and [illegible] ent and will apply to the court for [illegible] said complaint which relief is [illegible] cree of divorce from the bonds of [illegible] between you and said plaintiff, and [illegible] of the minor children, the issue of said [illegible] alimony for the settlement of all rights [illegible] tween you and said plaintiff, and [illegible] port and maintenance of plaintiff and [illegible] dren, and for such other or further relief [illegible] court may seem meet in equity and [illegible]

ALANSON [illegible]

By order of the Court.

[L. S.] B. L. NORDEN, Clerk, [illegible]

ADMINISTRATOR'S SALE OF [illegible] In the County Court of the State [illegible] county of Multnomah.—In the matter [illegible] Patrick Daly, deceased. By virtue of [illegible] made on the 11th day of April, A. D. [illegible] Court of Multnomah county, State of [illegible] lar term thereof, begun and holden at [illegible] of said County on the 4th day of April [illegible] continued from day to day till the [illegible] requiring and directing me, the [illegible] tor of said estate of said Patrick [illegible] the real property hereinafter [illegible] quired by law for the sale of [illegible] tion, now therefore, in [illegible] a d of the statute in such case [illegible] shall on Wednesday the 11th day [illegible] between the hours of 9 o'clock in the [illegible] o'clock in the afternoon of that day [illegible] proceed to sell at public auction [illegible] in said county of Multnomah and [illegible] highest bidder for cash down [illegible] the following described real property [illegible] one quarter of section twenty [illegible] one (1) north range one (1) east [illegible] in the county of Multnomah and [illegible] the same having been taken up [illegible] under Act of Congress approved [illegible] "An Act to secure Homesteads to [illegible] public domain."

ALANSON SMITH, Atty for Adm'r, [illegible]
ap12d[illegible]

Estate of Hiram Smith.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN [illegible] signed has been duly appointed [illegible] Executrix of the last will and [illegible] late of Multnomah county, [illegible] sons having claims against said [illegible] present them with the proper [illegible] months from the date of this notice [illegible] either at the East Portland Bank or [illegible] Mrs. Rice, at East Portland. [illegible] knowing themselves [illegible] call and settle.

HANNAH [illegible]

Dated at Portland, Oregon, April [illegible]
apl2dtw

DISTRICT COURT OF THE [illegible] the District of Oregon. In [illegible] mation of C. G. Devine and [illegible] trict of Oregon SS—A warrant in [illegible] issued by said court against the estate [illegible] F. N. Abbott, of the county of M[illegible] Oregon, in said district, they having [illegible] judged bankrupts upon petition [illegible] and the payment of any [illegible] any property belonging to said [illegible] their use and the transfer of any [illegible] bidden by law. A meeting of the [illegible] rupts to prove their debts and [illegible] more assignees of their estate will be held [illegible] ruptcy to be holden at Portland, in [illegible] 15th day of April, A. D. 1870, at [illegible] the office of W. Lair Hill, one of the [illegible] ruptcy of said district.

U. S. [illegible]

By JOHN ISAAC, Deputy.

DISTRICT OF OREGON, SS.—U. S. [illegible] the—By virtue of a writ of [illegible] issued out of the office of the Clerk of the [illegible] of the United States for said District [illegible] regarding one Copper Still [illegible] Fermenting Tubs, Eleven Empty Casks [illegible] Distilled Spirituous Liquors and [illegible] in accordance with the sentence and [illegible] I hereby give notice that at 10 o'clock [illegible] day the 21st day of April A. D. 1870, at [illegible] county of Multnomah, in said district, [illegible] sell the said Copper Still, Wine [illegible] Casks of Spirituous Liquors and [illegible] public auction to the highest [illegible] cash in hand in U. S. currency.

THOMAS [illegible]
U. S. M. [illegible]

Portland, April 6, 1870. apl6d[illegible]

THE WESTERN MON[illegible]

FOR 1870.

THE CONDUCTORS OF THE W[illegible] [illegible] have aimed to produce a [illegible] properly represent the growing literature [illegible] Mississippi Valley—hitherto without [illegible] among the Literary Magazines of the [illegible] aged by the hearty [illegible] extended by the public, they will spare no [illegible] pense to insure the future excellence of [illegible] and make it attractive and valuable to all.

The Third Volume of this Park [illegible] January number. In this number will be [illegible] new Serial Story entitled "The [illegible] Bard," which will be the greatest work of [illegible] wit, and one of the most readable stories [illegible]

The fine Portraits and [illegible] of [illegible] Representative Western Men which have [illegible] tiar and distinctive a feature of the [illegible] continued. In addition to the [illegible] contain articles in Prose and Poetry from [illegible] Regular Contributors among whom [illegible] in the West.

Terms of the Western [illegible]

Single Copy, $5 per year, in advance. [illegible] $12 50. Ten Copies for $30 and each [illegible] For each Club of Five or more, an [illegible] furnished *gratis*. Specimen [illegible] dress on receipt of 50 cents.

Our Premium List.

For Three New Subscribers, with $[illegible] copy of Dr. J. W. Foster's "Physical [illegible] Mississippi Valley." Price $3 50—a work [illegible] be [illegible] every person interested [illegible] West, or a neatly bound copy of THE W[illegible] [illegible] Vols. I and II.—Price, $4.

For Six New Subscribers, with $30, [illegible] [illegible] "History of England"—[illegible] Vols. [illegible] Price $7 50.

For Ten New Subscribers, with $50, a copy of [illegible] Webster's Unabridged [illegible] Price $12.

For Twenty New Subscribers, with $[illegible] edition of Washington Irving's Works, [illegible] $25.

For [illegible] New Subscribers, with $[illegible] following Sewing Machines: Grover & [illegible] Wilcox & Gibbs or Elliptic, Price $[illegible]

For Fifty New Subscribers, with $150 a copy [illegible] Appleton's New American Cyclopedia, [illegible] Price $80.

☞ For the largest list in excess of fifty [illegible] give in addition to the Cyclopedia a cash [illegible] HUNDRED DOLLARS.

[illegible] the money [illegible] will be sent free of charge [illegible] The Magazine will be [illegible] name and address of [illegible] each with the [illegible] Draft or Registered [illegible]

☞ The [illegible] Cash Premium [illegible] tended to Feb. 20, 1870. Address,

THE WESTERN MONTHLY [illegible]
14 Tribune [illegible]

apl6tf

Newspaper Ink,

2,000 LBS. NEWS INK [illegible] For sale by [illegible]
No. 4 Washington [illegible]

POWDER AND SHOT for sale by [illegible]
E. W. [illegible]

VOL. X

The Daily Oregonian

HENRY L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning (except Sunday) and delivered by carriers to subscribers in [illegible] at 2½ cents a week. Single copies, 12½ cents. By Mail or Express, to any part of the State at $10 per annum in advance; $6 for six months; $3 for three months.

[illegible]

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a selection of the best articles of the Daily, will be published every Saturday morning, and forwarded by Mail to any part of the State at $3 per annum; $2 for six months, and $1 for three months, in advance.

All papers discontinued at the end of the time for which they are paid. Subscribers should renew at least two weeks before the date printed upon the address label.

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Office—No. 5 Stark Street,
[illegible]
[illegible] North Fourth street,
Between B and C.
dawtf

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DR. WM. H. WATKINS
Has removed his Office to the
Odd Fellows' Building, corner of Alder and First streets.
jall dtf

H. R. LITTLEFIELD, M. D.,
Physician and Obstetrician.
OFFICE—Odd Fellows' Building, corner First and Alder Sts.
Particular attention given to treatment of the D[illegible] of Women and Children.
mr11d1m

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Graduate of Georgia Augusta University, in Goettingen, Germany.
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ap2dtf

DR. H. M'KINNELL,
HOMEOPATHIST.
Those preferring this MILD, EFFICIENT MEDICAL TREATMENT can consult him at his Office, on Fourth [illegible] opposite the Public Square.
Ten Years' Practice in Oregon enables him to [illegible] peculiar to the climate.
Portland, Jan. 12, 1864. dtf

DR. MARY A. THOMSON,
PHYSICIAN AND ACCOUCHEUR.
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Calls [illegible] in any part of the City.
[illegible] for sale and instructions given on the use of Electricity as a Remedial Agent.
jan18tf

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S. E. Corner of Front and Washington [illegible]
PORTLAND.

JOHN C. CARTWRIGHT,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.
m14tf

A. C. GIBBS. C. B. [illegible]

GIBBS & UPTON,
Attorneys and Counselors-at-Law.
ODD FELLOWS' BUILDING,
Front and Alder sts., Portland, Oregon.
WE HAVE AN ABSTRACT OF LAND [illegible] [illegible] and give [illegible] Real Estate [illegible]

ALANSON SMITH,
Attorney & Counselor at Law,
Proctor and Solicitor,
AVOCAT.
Practices in State and United States C[illegible]
Office—No. 105 Front St., Portland, Oregon. [illegible] McCormick's Bookstore.

O. P. MASON,
Attorney-at-Law,
102 Front St.,
PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

F. A. CHENOWETH,
Attorney-at-Law,
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WILL GIVE SPECIAL ATTENTION TO PROCEEDINGS in Bankruptcy. Collections [illegible] made and remitted.

J. W. WHALLEY. [illegible] — Notary Public.

WHALLEY & FECHHEIMER,
ATTORNEYS & COUNSELORS-AT-LAW,
And Solicitors in Bankruptcy.
OFFICE—Odd Fellows' Temple No. 101 First St., Portland.
jal Particular attention paid to collections. tf

JAMES F. BROWN,
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Consultations in the English, French, German and Spanish Languages. dd&tfs

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New York.

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Orders and Consignments respectfully solicited.
☞ General Rate of Commission 5 [illegible]
Also, Commissioner of Deeds for Oregon.
Refer to Messrs. McCRAKEN, MERRILL & CO., Portland, Oregon. ap6tf

CHARLES DIMON,
COMMISSION MERCHANT
FOR
Buying, Selling and Forwarding all kinds of Merchandise.
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Refer to Messrs. [illegible] [illegible] Burrell & Co., and Ben [illegible] and R. M. Wade, Esq., Salem; W. P. Abrams, [illegible] [illegible] ia6d1y

Victoria.

THOMAS LETT STAHLSCHMIDT
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
WHARF STREET,
VICTORIA, B. C.
[illegible]

Dissolution.

THE PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING between J. B. Congle and [illegible], under the firm name of [illegible] has this day been dissolved by mutual consent. James Bennett has withdrawn, and the business will be continued by J. B. Congle, who assumes all liabilities of the old firm, and will collect all debts due the same.

Portland, April 2, 1870. J. B. CONGLE,
JAMES BENNETT.
apl4 [illegible]